

# Russians Battle To Break Twin Nazi Offensives

## HOUSE PASSES RECORD TAX BILL

### United States Promises Economic Aid to Russia

#### Trade Agreement Renewal Marked By Expressions Of Friendliness

#### Welles and Russian Ambassador Exchange Diplomatic Notes Pledging Cooperation

WASHINGTON, Aug. 4 (AP)—The United States gave Russia a formal undertaking tonight to supply "all economic assistance practicable" to strengthen Soviet resistance to Nazi Germany.

In an exchange of diplomatic notes connected with the renewal of the annual Russian-American trade agreement, the United States informed the Soviet union that it is:

1. Extending "priority assistance" to Soviet orders for urgently needed materials "upon the principles applicable to the orders of countries struggling against aggression."

2. Issuing unlimited licenses permitting the export of "a wide variety of articles and materials needed for the strengthening of the defense" of Russia.

3. Giving "favorable consideration" to Russian requests for the extension of available American shipping facilities to expedite the delivery of goods to Russia.

Under the renewed trade agreement, no minimum figure was given for Russian purchases in the United States. In the expiring agreement, Russian undertook to buy at least \$40,000,000 of goods here but actually greatly exceeded this figure despite American export control restrictions.

"Most Favored-Nation"

The United States granted most-favored-nation treatment to Russian commerce; that it, it agreed to give

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#### Violence Marks Strike of Mine Timber Workers

#### Two CIO Unionists Arrested in Connection with Uniontown Trouble

UNIONTOWN, Pa., Aug. 4 (AP)—Amid tension heightened by a flare-up of violence and several sporadic disturbances, trucks laden with sorely needed mine timbers rumbled along mountain roads today in an attempt to resume operations affected by a two-week-old strike.

The most serious outbreak of violence occurred at Addison township in nearby Somerset county a few hours before the haulers affiliated with an independent union were scheduled to begin their trips to the mines.

Two Men Arrested

A roving band of pickets disabled three loaded trucks parked in the owners' yards and scattered the cargoes. Sheriff Merle Glessner of Somerset county, said two men

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Union Employes Close Shirt Plant

SALISBURY, Md., Aug. 4 (AP)—Refusal of union employes to work with non-union workers closed the plant of the Liebowitz and Sons Shirt Company today.

#### ACTS FOR HALIFAX



Sir Ronald Ian Campbell, British Minister, shows permit to leave customs room to a guard at LaGuardia Airport, New York, as he arrives in U. S. He said he would act for Lord Halifax in the absence of the British ambassador.

#### Hull Confident Barbarism Will Be Knocked Out

#### Secretary of State Assails "Would-Be World Conquerors"

WASHINGTON, Aug. 4 (AP)—Assailing "would-be world conquerors" with unusual vigor after a long absence from the capital, Secretary Hull predicted today that if the "free peoples" work together with firm determination, they will be victorious over the forces of "savagery and barbarism."

Looking in greatly improved health after an enforced rest of nearly two months as a result of a bronchial ailment and fatigue, the 70-year-old secretary of state gave his views on recent international developments in an impromptu statement at his press conference.

He spoke amid increasing concern here over possible further Japanese moves in the far east and indications that Germany was demanding from the Vichy government, without apparent immediate success, military concessions in French northwest Africa.

Emphasizing his own serious view of the Far Eastern situation and the possibility that Japan's next step might be aimed at Thailand, Hull's only diplomatic caller was the Thai minister, R. Pramot.

No Word from Vichy

Hull said he had no information on the tense political crisis in Vichy following the warring Saturday by Acting Secretary Sumner Welles that American relations with French authorities would be governed by the effectiveness with which they "endeavor to protect these territories from domination and conquest, or by the threat thereof."

In Vichy, however, authorized French sources indicated the Vichy government would deny the Axis powers use of French African bases and other military concessions such as were granted to the Japanese in French Indo-China.

Some of the most momentous developments of the war occurred

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 6)

#### Ickes Pleased with "Enthusiastic" Reception of His Gasoline Curfew

WASHINGTON, Aug. 4 (AP)—Secretary of the Interior Ickes declared today that Atlantic coast gasoline dealers had entered into the sales curfew with "enthusiastic" approval and some outside the emergency area had sought to join the program.

After the first night of the gasoline sales blackout in seventeen states and the District of Columbia, Ickes admitted there were instances of non-compliance, adding, "these cases will be followed up."

But on the whole, he said in a statement, last night's compliance was "very satisfactory."

Again Warns Motorists

In the same statement, however,

#### Red Army Making Supreme Efforts To Stop Germans In Kiev Sector

#### Fierce Counter-Assaults Reported To Have Resulted in Destruction of Tanks and Big Guns

MOSCOW, Tuesday, Aug. 5 (AP)—Fierce fighting raged throughout yesterday in the Kholm, Smolensk and Bielava-Tserkov directions, the Soviet Information Bureau announced today.

The mention of Kholm, about mid-way between Leningrad and Smolensk, was the first made in any communique and indicated that a new sector had blazed into action.

MOSCOW, Aug. 4 (AP)—The Red armies of the south were engaged in a supreme effort today to break twin German offensives aimed at engulfing Kiev, the capital of the rich agricultural Ukraine, while their comrades fought tirelessly in the older areas of struggle about Smolensk and below Leningrad in the Estonian sector.

The official communique told of frustrating five panzer assaults on fortifications "in the vicinity of the town of K" in the northwestern sector of the front" (apparently the sector before Leningrad) and a counter-attack which swept the field of German tanks, armored cars and artillery.

As the Red army reported it, the defending mechanized forces waited until the Germans were worn out and had spent their fuel and then launched a fierce counter-assault with their own tanks and armored cars. In all, about 300 vehicles took part on both sides.

A Russian force overwhelmed the first of the German tank columns, the communique said, reducing four German batteries and then raced into the German rear. This force was credited with knocking out thirty tanks.

Many Tanks Destroyed

"The vast field was strewn with the debris of enemy tanks, armored cars and trucks," the communique said, listing the German losses as more than 100 tanks and armored cars, more than 100 trucks, forty-five guns of various calibers, about twenty mine-throwers (mortars) and at least 1,000 killed.

The Soviet command's afternoon communique, for the second successive day indicating preoccupation with the situation in the south, declared by implication that furious resistance was holding the Nazis in check both in the vicinity of Korosten and Bel Tserkov.

The first lies eighty miles northwest of Kiev; the latter about fifty miles to the southwest. The picture thus was one of two roughly parallel and far separated Nazi salients which the invaders appeared to be trying to extend at presumably enormous cost.

Nazis Fail to Advance

All official information available here during the day indicated that neither German column had made any progress of consequence in uninterrupted round-the-clock fighting which for the first time in weeks appeared to be somewhat overshadowing the familiar and mighty contests along the Red center and northern wings.

At the center, about Smolensk,

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#### New Road Near Hancock Opened

HAGERSTOWN, Md., Aug. 4 (AP)—A new two-mile stretch of highway on U. S. Route 40 east of Hancock was opened to traffic over the weekend.

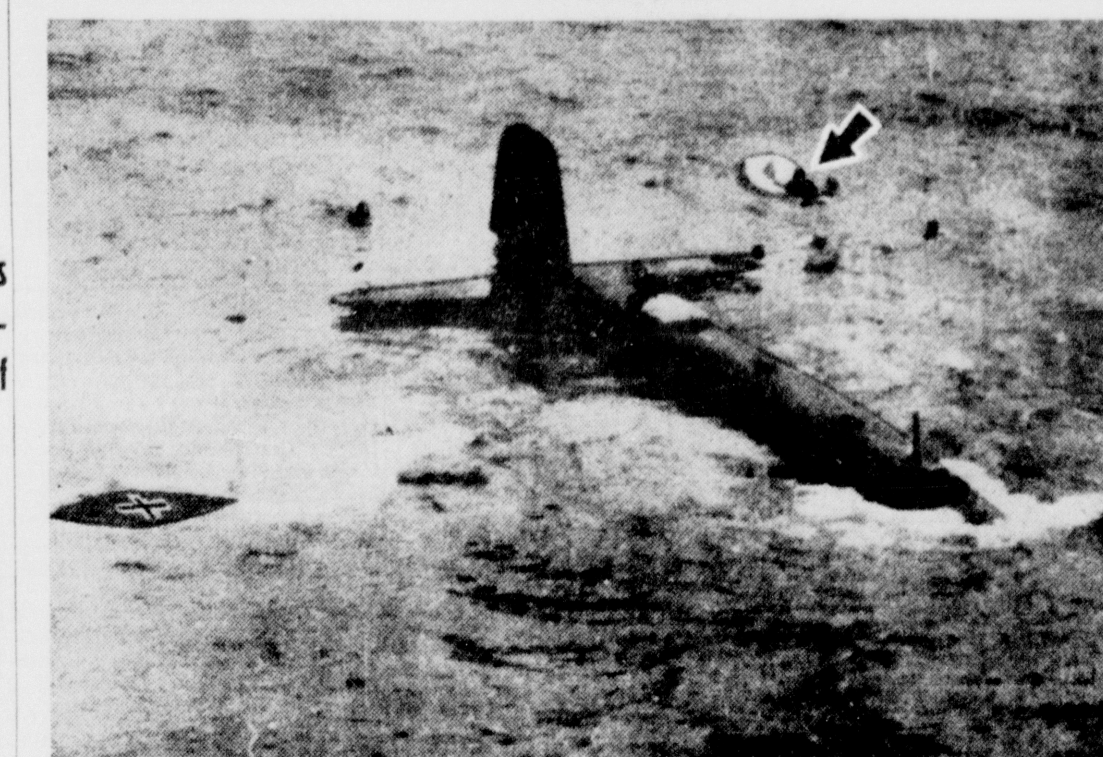
The 24-foot concrete road had been open to one-way traffic for about a week while construction was being completed near Hancock. Guard rails remain to be placed, but the work will not interfere with traffic.

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Refusal To Grant Axis Military Facilities Seems Likely

VICHY, Unoccupied France, Aug. 4 (AP)—Authorized sources indicated tonight that France would refuse to grant the Axis military facilities in North Africa such as Japan got in Indo-China even if Vichy considered the North African territories menaced by attack.

#### NAZI BOMBER SHOT DOWN IN BATTLE OF ATLANTIC



This four-engine Nazi Focke-Wulf Kurier was about to attack a British convoy in the Atlantic when an American built Lockheed Hudson of the RAF coastal command came on the scene. At point-blank range, the British plane shot down the Nazi raider. Photo above shows the bomber's crew swimming to their dinghy (arrow). The downed fliers were saved.

#### France Expected To Spurn German No. Africa Plea

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This indication was contained in a statement to correspondents in answer to a statement by United States Acting Secretary of State Sumner Welles Saturday that the United States attitude toward Vichy would be determined by "the effectiveness with which France defends its territories against the Axis powers' aggression."

Reviews Difficulties

The Vichy statement reviewed difficulties in sending reinforcements to Indo-China which led chief of State Marshal Petain to accept "Japanese military precautions" there and concluded by saying:

"The same situation is not found in any other part of what is left of the French Empire and particularly in Africa."

Correspondents were told that the statement was the nearest thing to an official answer to Welles's assertion that would be made, since Vice Admiral Darlan holds no press conference.

Reject Nazi Proposals

The cabinet previously was reported to have rejected German proposals for a military accord on Dakar at a meeting Saturday which followed upon a forty-five-minute conference between United States Ambassador Admiral William D. Leahy and Marshal Petain.

The German-controlled Paris press accused Admiral Leahy of having stiffened Petain to resist German pressure.

L'Oeuvre said Leahy doubtless told Petain the United States had no ambitions regarding Dakar and on the contrary "offered us aid" to defend Africa and that west African port against Germany.

German Score Leahy

"Every time the brake is applied to the policy of French-German cooperation," L'Oeuvre said.

Military commentators admitted that these thrusts were under vicious attack and the Soviet troops were trying to cut the long, thin and swinging German columns.

Russians Too Slow

But, asserted a commentator for the official German news service, the Russian organization usually is not able to get enough troops at the right place in time to nip off these surprise advances, behind which mighty land and air power are concentrated.

Commenting on these running tactics, the authoritative commu-

#### Germany Reports Gains In Encircling Drives

BERLIN, Tuesday, Aug. 5 (AP)—German sources reported early today that Nazi columns were fighting encircling Russian troops south of Kiev in a battle of annihilation "now in full swing" and paralleling destruction of Soviet forces near Smolensk.

They pictured the weight of the German offensive as having shifted from the Smolensk area, where Russian resistance was declared to have been broken, to the Kiev sector, where the high command said Red troops were isolated from railroad supply lines.

In the drive on Leningrad, German pressure on Soviet forces was increasing, a military spokesman said. Portions of two Russian units were said to have surrendered to encircling German troops northwest of Lake Peipus, on the Estonian frontier.

Communications Cut

Russian railroad communications have been cut by German and Hungarian troops thrusting deep into the Ukraine toward Kiev, it was officially declared yesterday, and along the central front the bulk of a major Red force defending the Moscow approaches has been destroyed.

In a trap set east of Smolensk, surviving units of the Soviet army in the Smolensk theater, it was added, face dissolution.

These parallel but far-separated victories were announced by the Nazi high command in a communique which pictured the Russians as suffering disaster on two of the three major areas of the front.

As to the center, however, it was conceded that despite the demolition of another major obstacle on the way to Moscow the bitterly resisting Russians might be able to organize still other defenses before the city.

Battle South of Kiev

South of Kiev, where German tank units were declared to have broken down the Red defense lines to burst out into the flat, open country, a battle similar to the Smolensk action appeared to be developing.

The primary objective in each instance, it was stated, was the same: to destroy the Russians rather than to push them back.

Thus in the Ukraine German accounts indicated that encirclement maneuvers were being carried out by motorized detachments thrusting deep into enemy country in column formation and then swinging to right or left to pinch off Soviet forces.

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#### Triples Levy on Persons In the Lower and Middle Brackets, Hits Business

#### Measure Stripped of Provision Requiring Married Persons To File Joint Returns; Provides for Annual Use Tax on Automobiles; 'Nuisance' Taxes Are Made Permanent

(Individual tax rates on page 2)

By REG INGRAHAM

WASHINGTON, Aug. 4 (AP)—The stiffest tax bill in the nation's history, designed to raise about \$3,206,200,000 to help finance the defense program, was passed by the House late today by an overwhelming majority after being stripped of a provision requiring married persons to file joint income tax returns.

The measure, which now goes to the Senate, would virtually triple the taxes of persons in the lower and middle income brackets and would tap the nation's business firms for an additional \$1,332,900,000 through surtaxes and more drastic excess profits taxes. It went through by the top-heavy roll-call vote of 369 to 30.

HUGE CUT IN YIELD

Elimination of the joint return provision lopped about \$323,000,000 from the bill's originally estimated yield. (By filing separate returns, married couples sometimes pay lower taxes because of lower rates. This is especially true in the nine "community property" states, where a husband and wife can add up their incomes, split the sum in half and each report half for income tax purposes.)

President Roosevelt had appealed for modification of the joint return provision to exempt earned income from such returns. He also had asked two other last-minute changes, which would have lowered the income tax exemptions and altered the excess profits tax plan, but the House was unable to consider these under the parliamentary procedure it had adopted.

Predict Higher Taxes

Members of the Ways and Means committee and other legislators warned the House that elimination of the joint return would inevitably mean higher individual income taxes to compensate for the loss.

On the other hand, opponents of the provision contended it was a blow at women's rights, that it was unconstitutional and unfair. Spokesmen for the community property states declared some of those states such as Texas and California had had community property laws ever since they were admitted to the union.

Just before the vote on final passage of the bill, Rep. Cawthorne (R-NY) offered a motion to recommit the measure to the Ways and Means committee with instructions to amend it so as to recoup the lost revenue but the motion was defeated on a voice vote.

Drastic System Adopted

As it passed the House, the bill would raise about \$829,000,000 from individuals through a drastic system of graduated surtaxes starting at the first dollar of taxable income. They would range from five per cent to seventy-five per cent the latter rate applying to income over \$5,000,000. The present normal tax rate of four per cent was unchanged but under the new plan a married man with no dependents and earning \$2,500 would pay a tax of \$38.50 in contrast to his present tax of \$11.

The normal corporation tax rate of twenty-four per cent was unchanged but the bill would levy surtaxes of five per cent on the first \$25,000 of taxable income and six per cent on the remainder. Ex-

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 7)

#### Gigantic British Battleship Heads Naval Squadron in Far Eastern Area

SAIGON, FRENCH INDO-CHINA, Aug. 4 (AP)—The great battleship Warspite heads an augmented British naval squadron sent to guard the empire's interests in the Far Eastern seas. It was reported here tonight.

The reports said the 30,600-ton battleship—first British ship of her class to cruise east of Suez in many years—was seen at the head of a squadron in the Gulf of Siam. This coincided with known British measures to strengthen the land and air defenses of Malaya.

Britain has considerably augmented the forces defending Singapore, the Malay peninsula and Burma recently and thousands of tough Australians and Indian troops are reliably reported to have been moved in recent days to the Malaya borders within Thailand.

This is believed to be in preparation against any Japanese thrust into that country from new Japanese bases in southern Indo-China. The RAF also has strengthened its Burmese posts near Thailand.

A Japanese aircraft carrier and a submarine arrived at Saigon today and more transports were reported enroute. Roads from northern Indo-China were clogged by long lines of trucks carrying Japanese troops, equipment and supplies toward the Thailand frontier.

#### Lewis Plans To Enlarge Union In Mine Field

#### Seeks To Organize 600,000 Workers in Gas and Coke Industries

WASHINGTON, Aug. 4 (AP)—John L. Lewis reorganized the gas, coke and chemical division of the CIO United Mine Workers Union today with the apparent intention of expanding organizing activity among some 600,000 workers in the gas, coke and chemical industries.

Lewis, who is president of the UMW, appointed one of his principal lieutenants, Ora E. Gasaway of Brazil, Ind., as president of the division and his daughter, Miss Kathryn Lewis, as secretary.

Gasaway's expanded force will take over the huge high-ceilinged rooms on the second floor of the mine workers building where Lewis used to direct the CIO, and Lewis and his staff will move to small offices on the sixth floor.

The gas, coke and chemical division, better known in labor circles as District 56, is concerned now with a strike in nineteen plants of the U. S. Gypsum Company. It is considering expansion to cover the DuPont plants and other manufacturing activities as well as gas utility companies and concerns using the by-products of coal for manufacturing purposes.

Good Samaritan Is Poorly Paid

BALTIMORE, Aug. 4 (AP)—Take it from Sylvanus Stett, this Good Samaritan business isn't all it's cracked out to be. He speaks from bitter experience details of which he told Essex police.

Stett drove two men to a filling station for a can of gasoline and returned them to their supposedly stalled automobile. He began complaining of engine trouble in what he thought was a friendly chat.

One of the men offered to look the car over and slipped behind the wheel as Stett got out to raise the hood. Stett last saw his car being driven over a distant hill, followed closely by the car that supposedly was out of gas.



## Wheeler Charges British Plot To Get U. S. in War

### Bitter Words Hurlled in Debate on Extending Army Terms

WASHINGTON, Aug. 4 (AP)—Bitter charges and denials that the administration had placed the nation in danger of war were heard in the Senate today as the chamber debated the plan to prolong the service period of selectees and other army personnel.

Senator Wheeler (D-Mont.) read what he termed the report of a British agent, Major General John F. O'Hanlon, who had said there was "more real war effort" in the United States than in Canada.

When Senator Brooks (R-Ill.) asserted that "the actual progress of this administration toward war" had placed the nation in peril, Senator Lee (D-Ore.) replied with a shout that such talk was the "ranked form of demagoguery."

Senator Lee Replies  
This nation is still at peace," he told the Senate, "and if we are able to escape the light of war it will be due to the matchless leadership of the president of the United States."

During the debate, Senator Clark (D-Ida.) said that Major General John F. O'Hanlon, who had been appointed adviser to Secretary of War Blumhagen, had been a representative of the Japanese economic federation in the United States. O'Hanlon, Clark added, had declared himself "ready to go to war" against Germany but not against Japan.

State department officials said O'Hanlon had registered last winter as agent for the Japanese Economic Federation. He indicated at that time that he planned a trip to Japan to study problems of trade between the two countries. On June 18 of this year, he advised that his status as an agent had ended, and withdrew his registration.

Seek Six Month Restriction  
During the Senate debate, critics of the administration fought to place a six-month limit on the extra service period of selectees but White House leaders expressed confidence the restriction would be defeated.

The administration leadership has already offered one compromise, providing an 18-month extension of the service period of all army personnel, and leaders said they had the votes to pass the legislation in that form. As originally proposed the measure would have permitted the president to extend the service periods indefinitely.

The six-month extension of the selectees' present twelve-month term was offered by Senator Taft (R-Ohio), who also suggested a twelve-month extension for reservists and national guardsmen. Under the Taft plan, regularly enlisted soldiers would be released when their enlistments terminated.

Toward the end of the day, Senator Barkley (D-Ky.) the majority leader, said it had become apparent that a vote on the Taft amendment could not be obtained until tomorrow, and so the chamber recessed until that time.

Nye Challenges Lee  
Earlier, Senator Nye (R-ND) sharply challenged a contention by Lee that "isolationist policies" in the United States had been in part responsible for the present war.

Nye quoted several British statements in support of his assertion that Great Britain herself, plus the Versailles treaty, had been responsible in large measure.

"The only thing the matter with the Versailles treaty," Lee snapped back, "is that it was too lady-like. We made a mistake when we did not go into the enemy territory."

"And if after this war, Germany is the spawning ground of war, the very incubator of war is left intact then there will be another war later on."

Brooks drew loud gallery applause when he told the chamber that "at least seventy-five per cent of the people of this country are opposed to another war abroad. Americans are willing and ready to fight for the defense of their country, but we have no will in us to die on the soil of Russia."

Lee countered that the Illinois senator was "too conservative" in estimating that seventy-five per cent of the people were opposed to war. "I don't know of anyone who wants war," Lee declared. "Even Hitler would rather not have war if he could get his way without it."

The administration leadership won support from Senator Gurney (R-Id.) who said that "if we needed a defensive military force last year, it is obvious that it is even more necessary now."

## Your Old Car Has Company

SAN FRANCISCO (AP)—There are six million cars in the United States more than ten years old but still operating, the California State Automobile Association says. Many have seen more than 15 years service. The association states that about 3,500,000 cars are scrapped annually.

## REDS USE LAND MINES TO HALT NAZI BLITZ



According to the Soviet-approved caption, this photo shows Red troops counter-attacking under the protection of land mines which can be seen exploding on their right flank. These troops, according to the Russians, are among those which have seriously slowed up the Nazi drive. Photo was radioed from Moscow to New York.

## New Tax Bill Rates as Compared With Rates under the Present Law

### 115th Infantry Ends Shuttle Movement

CASCADE, Md., Aug. 4 (AP)—The 2200 men of the One Hundred Fifteenth infantry regiment completed a successful shuttle movement under command of Col. D. J. Markey today from Fort George G. Meade to Camp Ritchie.

Half the men were trucked to Emmitsburg, marching from there to camp while the trucks returned to pick up the other men who had marched out of Fort Meade. Upon arrival, they immediately set up quarters to begin unit tactics tomorrow and go into a battalion maneuver Wednesday.

Col. Markey expressed his and the One Hundred Fifteenth's "delight to be in Ritchie again, a spot we have known since it was selected as a Maryland national guard reservation." The One Hundred Fifteenth is composed mainly of former guardsmen from nearby towns.

Wednesday will be observed as the customary Twenty-Ninth division half-holiday and Col. Markey said he had arranged for those men who so desired to tour Gettysburg battlefield that afternoon. Others will be free to take advantage of the recreational center including Shady Lake Royer.

The One Hundred Fifteenth will leave Thursday, shutting back to Port Meade to prepare for combat inspection the next day.

## 50 Tons of Aluminum Received in State

BALTIMORE, Aug. 4 (AP)—With less than half of the state reported, Maryland's collection of scrap aluminum today aggregated more than fifty tons. Executive Secretary Isaac S. George of the Council of Defense and Resources said.

George said over 100,000 pounds of the metal collected in the intensive house-to-house campaign which ended last week had been received at the central receiving stations in Baltimore, from where the metal will be sent to smelters.

The 100,000 pounds does not include Baltimore city's contribution, which had not been weighed today, George said.

Shipments received today included one from Capitol Heights, 365 pounds; Frostburg, 1,300 pounds; Somerset, 1,700 pounds; a supplementary shipment from Washington county, 1,080 pounds; St. Mary's county, 1,340 pounds; and a supplementary shipment from Montgomery county, 1,060 pounds.

## Younger the Boy, Better the Grades

GREENCASTLE, Ind. (AP)—The younger a student enters college, the better grades he's likely to make, a study carried out at DePauw University shows.

Robert H. Farber, university secretary of admissions and assistant director of the Rector scholarship foundation, conducted the inquiry with Rector scholars.

Young men picked from the upper tenth of their high school graduating classes.

A larger portion made superior grades and a smaller portion lost their scholarships because of poor grades among those who were 16 when they entered, than among those who were 17.

On both scores, too, the 17-year-old freshmen showed up better than the 18-year-old freshmen.

## Hobbyist Turns in 200 Aluminum Ingots

SUFFERN, N. Y. (AP)—Seventy pounds of pure aluminum, molded into 200 ingots, were tossed into the bin in the recent aluminum drive.

## W. Lee O'Daniel Becomes Senator

TEXAN'S FAMILY IN GALLERY AS HE TAKES OATH OF OFFICE  
WASHINGTON, Aug. 4 (AP)—W. Lee O'Daniel, who played his way into the Texas governor's mansion with a hillbilly band, today became a senator from the Lone Star state.

His family, sat in the spectators gallery as Senator McKellar (D-Tenn.), presiding, administered the oath of office. He was escorted to the rostrum by the state's senior senator, Tom Connally.

Victor in a heated special election in Texas June 28, O'Daniel is to complete the unexpired term of the late Senator Morris Sheppard, ending Jan. 3, 1943.

Immediately after the induction Senator O'Daniel released a telegram, congratulating Lieut. Governor Coke Stevenson upon becoming the new chief executive of that state.

The first legislative act of the new senator, taken about three hours after he received the oath, was to introduce a bill, similar to one he sponsored in the Texas legislature, to make unlawful the use of force or threats to prevent any person from engaging in any lawful vocation.

## Maryland Relief Bill Hits Rock Bottom

BALTIMORE, Aug. 4 (AP)—Maryland's relief bill, in a steady decline for the past three months, has about reached rock bottom, J. Milton Paterson, director of the State Welfare Department, said today.

The director declared relief expenditures had been reduced about 10 per cent since June, 1940, and explained that decreases in appreciable amounts cannot be expected in coming months.

He asserted that there are practically no people now in the state assistance rolls who can get jobs.

## Heart Disease Takes Heavy Toll in Md.

BALTIMORE, Aug. 4 (AP)—Dr. R. H. Riley, director of the state health department, said today heart disease with 3,383 deaths, cancer with 1,344 and nephritis with 1,161 led all causes of death in Maryland during the first six months of the year.

These and other degenerative diseases of the middle and older age groups caused 7,082 deaths, or 61 per cent of the 11,594 six-month total. Pneumonia, influenza and tuberculosis accounted for 14 per cent or 1,600 while six per cent of the aggregate were accidental, 257 of them motor vehicle accidents.

Dr. Riley said 4,500 more deaths than deaths were recorded during the first half of 1941 compared to 2,830 more deaths than deaths over a corresponding 1940 period and 3,538 more deaths than deaths in 1938, the previous high mark in the state.

## Seizure of Italian Vessel Is Delayed

BALTIMORE, Aug. 4 (AP)—Government acquisition of the Italian freighter Pietro Campanella, one of two Italian vessels taken under protective custody by the coast guard last March, was delayed today by steamship agents who claimed a lien against the ship.

The United States Attorney Bernard J. Flynn filed libels for forfeiture against the vessels several weeks ago. The writ was returnable today, from which time the Federal Court allowed fifteen days for anyone to file objection.

## Trade Agreement

RUSSIAN TRADE FAVORABLE TO US AS ACCORDED TO ANY OTHER COUNTRY.  
Trade between the two countries in the coming year, the new agreement stated, "will be governed largely by the defense needs of the United States and of the Soviet Union and other countries struggling against the forces of armed aggression, rather than by the usual commercial considerations." The United States expects to buy strategic defense materials from Russia.

The new trade agreement was overshadowed in importance by the exchange of notes between Sumner Welles, undersecretary of state, and the Soviet ambassador, Constantine Oumansky.

Favored by Welles  
Welles's note formally advised Oumansky of the government's decision to extend all economic aid possible on the ground that the strengthening of Russian armed resistance "to the predatory attack of an aggressor who is threatening the security and independence not only of the Soviet Union but also of all other nations in the interest of national defense of the United States."

He then outlined the steps already being taken to implement this decision.

To this, Oumansky replied by emphasizing "the aggressor who has treacherously invaded my country is threatening the security and independence of all freedom-loving nations and this threat naturally creates a community of interest of national defense of those nations."

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## Ickes Pleased

mind of the threatened shortage, sales would begin to taper off and finally reach the goal of a one-third reduction from normal.

Meanwhile, Price Administrator Leon Henderson asked oil refiners to stabilize prices on Pennsylvania grade neutral lubricants, the highest type of lubricating oil refined from Pennsylvania grade crude.

He requested that prices be based on thirty-three cents a gallon for the dominant grade and that current price differentials on the other grades of neutrals be maintained.

In recent months refinery prices have soared from about twenty-two cents a gallon to forty-five cents and higher.

## Youth and Girl In Auto Crash

### Young People in Wreck in New Car; Two Others Injured

CONFLUENCE, Pa., Aug. 4 (AP)—A boy and a girl returning from Richmond, Va., to their Akron, O., homes in a new automobile which had been presented to the boy last June as a graduation present, narrowly escaped death late today when their car sidwiped another on a treacherous mountain detour and crashed between a telephone pole and a tree.

The two, who gave their names as Merrill Duckworth, 18, and Mildred Abshire, 18, were unscratched, but their car was demolished.

Major A. Shultz, of the Salvation Army, Morgantown, W. Va., and his wife, riding in the other car, were treated here for cuts and bruises and released.

The major was en route to Hagerstown, Md., where he is to perform the marriage ceremony on Wednesday joining his daughter, Evangeline, 19, with Sherman Smith of Hagerstown. The bride-to-be, her sister June Marie, 9, and brother Robert, 14, were also in the car.

The accident occurred near Addison in Somerset county about 26 miles east of Uniontown on a detour of the National turnpike.

## Interpreting the War News

By KIRKE L. SIMPSON  
Associated Press Staff Writer

A grave menace to Red army forces holding the southern flank of the Nazi-Russian battle line from the Kiev area to the Black Sea is developing with new German and Hungarian penetrations at two points on the Kiev front.

They may force Russian retirement along the whole vast front south of the Pripiet marshes to the Dniester river line, and surrender of all the southwestern Ukraine to avoid encirclement of major forces from Kiev southward to the Black Sea. The peril to Russian armies confronting German-Russian forces on the Dniester river line seems greater than that to Kiev itself, although retirement to the Knierup would throw the city, capital of the Ukraine, directly on the battle front.

Nazi Nearing Kiev  
Of the two Nazi penetrations, the more significant is that to the junction town of Bel Tserkov, fifty miles or so southwest of Kiev and considerably closer than that to the Knierup south of Kiev, which Berlin described as the northern jaw of a Nazi pincer attack on Kiev.

At Bel Tserkov or at the close-by town of Byelya Tserkov, the actual rail junction point, the Nazis are astride the most important railway paralleling the Dniester.

Presumably the Nazi panzer force astride the railroad at Bel Tserkov by-passed Zhitomir well to the south and is pushing southward rather than northeastward toward Kiev.

The stress laid by the German high command bulletin on the cutting of enemy rail communications in this advance indicates that it is a sweep southward west of the Dniester that is being attempted, not a frontal or pincer attack on Kiev.

For if the Russians can reach the Dniester line they can put formidable obstacles in the way of German drives to encircle and destroy Red armies in the field. Once behind that line all the way from Smolensk, Orsha and Mogilev at the great bend

of the river in the north, to Kherston, where it flows into the Black sea east of Odessa, the Russians would have a continuous river front along which to stand.

Armored Division Used  
So far as available German or Russian accounts yet show, the Bel Tserkov thrust is of the same nature as that east of Smolensk which Berlin says has reached Vyazma. It is an armored division spearhead with flanked on both sides by Russian forces endeavoring to contain or destroy it.

Should it turn toward Kiev instead of southward, it would run head-on into the inner defenses of the city.

Kiev itself could not be encircled without forcing the Dniester both north and south of the city. Assuming that the river line is strongly held and well fortified, twin major battles would have to be fought to pinch off Kiev, with the advantage of position in both cases possessed by the Russians.

The east bank of the Dniester both above and below Kiev is studded with marsh lands, swampy ground and other obstacles to mechanized warfare. The dominating small heights are also mostly east of the river. A major Russian retirement to the Dniester leaving behind "scorched earth" and burned towns and cities, would leave the enemy little to show for his victories.

Moreover, he would still face an even more powerful defensive line than any he had broken through.

Corporation Taxes  
Corporations still would be allowed to measure excess profits by either the average earnings or invested capital methods. Under the former, ninety-five per cent of the average earnings during the 1936-39 base period would be exempt, as at present, but under the invested capital method, the present flat rate of eight per cent would be allowed on only the first \$5,000,000 of capital and seven per cent on the remainder.

The measure made permanent the defense super-tax imposed by Congress last year. This amounts to ten per cent of the income tax and surtax. It would also make permanent the so-called "guarantee" taxes enacted in 1932 and would impose almost two-score new or higher excise taxes estimated to raise about \$880,100,000.

Tax on Automobiles  
These included a \$5 annual use tax on all passenger automobiles, a five per cent tax on monthly telephone bills and ten per cent manufacturers' excise taxes on a host of articles such as musical instruments, electrical and photographic equipment and business and store machines such as typewriters and adding machines.

The measure also increased the tax on liquor from \$3 to \$4 a gallon and wine taxes were boosted according to alcoholic content.

Estate and gift taxes would be increased so as to produce about \$151,900,000 additional revenue.

## Hull Confident

(Continued from Page 1)

during Hull's absence—the German invasion of Russia, the submarine sinking of the American merchant ship Robin Moor, the expulsion of Axis consuls from the United States, the freezing of Axis assets, the Japanese move into French Indo-China and the consequent economic reprisals by this country, the British Empire and the Netherlands.

Kept in Close Contact  
Hull maintained daily contact with the state department, however, and was active in formulating all vital decisions on foreign policy.

The recent developments, he said, gave "the most clinching demonstration" that "a world movement of conquest by force" was under way, "accompanied by methods of governing the conquered peoples that are rooted mainly in savagery and barbarism."

The situation, he asserted, called for "ever-increasing preparations for our national defense and ever-increasing production of military supplies both for ourselves and for those who are resisting the would-be world conquerors."

"On these points there should be absolute unity among the American people, in the first place, and among the other free peoples who have not yet been conquered," he declared.

Strikes Optimistic  
Then striking an optimistic note, he said that "with full effort and ever-increasing production and preparation for defense, whenever such defense is most effective, a successful resistance to the present world movement of invasion and destruction can be made and, in my judgment, undoubtedly will be made."

"I feel very strongly," he concluded, "that with unity of purpose, maximum effort and firm determination, the remaining free peoples of the world will win and that those who are at present the victims of the forces of barbarism can hope for the restoration of their human rights and liberties."

Other Sources Pleased  
Other Russian sources described the understanding as the most significant development in Russian-American relations since the United States recognized the Soviet Union in 1933.

The American note implemented previous promises of material aid to Russia from President Roosevelt and other high officials. The president only last Friday praised Russian resistance as "magnificent and frankly better than any military expert in Germany thought it would be."

The exchange followed a flying trip to Moscow last week by Harry Hopkins, Lease-Lend administrator, for conferences on Russian needs with Premier Joseph Stalin and other Soviet officials. Negotiations have been in progress here meanwhile with a Russian military mission placing Russian orders.

It was emphasized by officials tonight that the American undertaking involved no Lease-Lend aid. President Roosevelt has explained that there was no necessity for this type of aid because Russia was able to pay for its purchases here.

Consideration of a request for American shipping facilities to expedite deliveries to Russia raised the possibility that American vessels might transport goods to the Russian port of Vladivostok in the Pacific.

President Roosevelt's decision not to invoke the neutrality act in the Russian-German war left American ships free to enter Russian ports.

## Weather in Nearby States

WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA: Considerable cloudiness with scattered showers, slightly cooler today, partly cloudy and slightly cooler tonight; Wednesday generally fair and not so warm.

WEST VIRGINIA: Increasing cloudiness followed by widely scattered showers today and this evening; Wednesday considerable cloudiness and slightly cooler.

## Women Stamped To Buy Hosiery

### Thousands of Pairs Sold in Leading Stores in New York

NEW YORK, Aug. 4 (AP)—The women folk stamped silk stocking counters of Manhattan department stores today. Store managers said the weekend sales showed increases of from 200 to 500 per cent.

A mass movement which began quietly last week when President Roosevelt froze Japanese assets in this country and gained momentum Saturday when the government ordered stoppage of silk processing, reached its peak today when the women realized just what had happened.

At Gimbels they put up red plush ropes and stationed husky plainclothesmen to keep the ladies from pushing and snatching.

At Macy's, the area of the stocking counters was kept off also and uniformed guards roved the lines moving.

Wanamaker's saw piles of sheer silk melt like snow.

Orbach's was too tired from selling 30,000 pairs of hosiery Saturday to say much about it today.

Saks-Fifth avenue doubled their stockings sales force from twenty to forty clerks.

Up and down Fifth avenue shopkeepers and department store managers gave a uniform report: Bedlam.

Some places, restricting sales to three or four pairs to a customer, had trouble with many buyers who hid their initial purchase and got back in line for more.

Most of the stores reported that despite the rush their stocks were still large. Telephone orders were refused in many stores.

## Rocky Mountain Fever Increasing

BALTIMORE, Aug. 4 (AP)—The Maryland toll from Rocky Mountain spotted fever rose today to seven, two more than were reported during the entire summer of 1940.

Dr. C. H. Halliday, chief epidemiologist of the State Health Department, said four new cases had been reported within the last few days, bringing the season's total to 27.

The other new case was reported from Baltimore county, which has had five cases, two of them fatal. The Baltimore city health department said that only one case has been reported in the city this summer, and that it was contracted outside the state.

Of the seven deaths reported from the fever, which is contracted from the bite of a tick, two have occurred in Baltimore county and one each in Anne Arundel, Cecil, Charles, Montgomery and Wicomico counties.

## Haugwitz-Revenlow Seeks Citizenship

NEW YORK, Aug. 4 (AP)—Count Court Haugwitz-Revenlow, former husband of Barbara Hutton, Woolworth heiress who renounced her American citizenship for him in December, 1937, moved today to give up his Danish title for the privilege of being an American.

Standing quietly in line in a dingy room in the federal building, the count filed out an application blank for the citizenship rights his former wife recently said she hoped to regain. He will be eligible in about five years, since he established his residence in the United States only a few months ago and the law requires five years of residence.

The count said he came down last night from the Adirondacks mountains, where he had been on vacation with five-year-old Lance, his son by "Babs" Hutton. The boy divides his time between the count and his mother, under their separation terms.

The divorce of the count and the heiress, whose first husband was the late Prince Alexis Midvinsky, became final last March 1 under a decree signed by the Danish king. They were married May 14, 1935, and separated in 1938.

## Violence Marks

(Continued from Page 1)

identified as CIO unionists were arrested on charges of "riotous destruction of property" in connection with this flareup. Later they furnished \$2,000 bail each.

Elsewhere on the broad, mountainous network of roads where the trucks were moving several minor incidents such as stones pelted at the trucks were reported.

The strike was called July 21 by the CIO and tonight C. J. Myers, union organizer, announced the union had been granted a charter in the United Construction Workers Union, Mike Packard of Friendsville, Md., was named president.

The timber used in the Fayette county mines comes from northern West Virginia and Maryland and Southern Pennsylvania. Two trucks were overturned in Friendsville today.

Myers rejecting a suggestion of a labor board election, asserted the CIO United Mine Workers organization was coming behind the strike and predicted his group would have the timber operators signed up in time to permit regular deliveries without disturbances by Wednesday or Thursday.

The operators last week signed a contract with the unaffiliated tri-state lumbermen and truckers union.

## Interpreting the War News

### Women Stamped To Buy Hosiery

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## Violence Marks

(Continued from Page 1)



## Japan Suspends Ship Service to United States

### Direct Routes Forbidden in Drastic Tokyo Order

TOKYO, Aug. 4 (AP)—All regular direct Japanese steamship service with the United States has been suspended. It was reliably reported today, and an all-out economic, industrial, political and social mobilization to counter United States and British pressure is likely to come next week.

Severance of steamship connections with the United States, for the time being at least, was reported completed when departure of the Nitta Maru, the Hikawa Maru and other vessels was postponed indefinitely.

The Japan Times and Advertiser, now under foreign office control, said that "wholesale invocation of the national (economic) mobilization law now is contemplated by the government for a complete reorganization of the political, economic, industrial and social structures, coping with the critical situation confronting the nation."

#### Further Moves Likely

Domei, the big news agency, said that further centralization of government power was likely through a reduction of membership of the general mobilization council from 50 to 20 or 30, in the interest of efficiency.

The suspension of Japanese ship sailings to the United States left about 600 United States citizens still in Japan, not counting several thousand American-born Japanese without immediate direct means of homegoing should that become necessary.

United States and British lines, such as the American President Lines and the Canadian Pacific, have been skipping Japanese ports for several months. (Apparently Americans still could leave Japan by Japanese steamers running to Shanghai where connections might be made with American vessels.)

#### Many Planned Return

Many American business men, especially importers - exporters, whose affairs had been affected by the recent mutual freezing of United States and Japanese credits, had arranged to return home on the Nitta Maru, which was to have left Kobe enroute from Chinese ports to San Francisco.

Passengers who had boarded the ship at Shanghai had been told that the company, Nippon Yusen Kaisha, would not guarantee passage beyond Kobe. Accordingly, lighters removed the passengers as the ship lay in quarantine at Kobe.

(There were unconfirmed reports in Shanghai that the Japanese liner Kamakura Maru, which arrived Monday from the United States enroute to Manila would return directly to Japan.)

Americans and Britons as well, expressed the pessimistic view that few if any of them would get permits for exemptions under Japan's retaliatory freezing of American and British assets. Even the future gasoline supply of the American and British embassies was in doubt.

A wave of economic restrictions continued across the Japanese empire - some of them imposed as retaliation and some of them as Japanese belt-tightening.

A Domei dispatch from Hsinking said that the Manchukuo puppet government had rationed rice, flour, dairy products, salt, sugar, matches, cotton goods and rubber shoes to stabilize distribution.

The American Chamber of Commerce at Tsingtao, in Japanese-occupied North China, was reported to have cabled the state department at Washington a request for assistance to alleviate the effects of Japanese economic retaliation. All American businesses there and at Chefoo and Dairen were said to have been closed by Japanese-sponsored pickets.

### West Virginia Farm Prices Are Unchanged

CHARLESTON, W. Va., Aug. 4 (AP)—Farm prices in West Virginia as of July 15 were 114 per cent of the 1910-14 average, unchanged from the previous month, largely because falling fruit prices offset gains in other categories the federal-state crop reporting service says.

The July figure, however, was thirteen points ahead of the same date of 1940.

The chicken and egg index increased sixteen points to 118; dairy products were up eight to 120; while meat animals and miscellaneous indices each gained three points to 140 and 103 per cent, respectively.

These gains, however, were nullified by a thirty-six-point drop in fruit prices to seventy-two per cent of the pre-war average.

Nationwide, the farm index crept forward seven more points to 125 per cent of the 1910-14 average, highest since March, 1937.

### Buying A Car?

Investigate the savings you can effect by financing it through this friendly institution. No red tape, no hidden fees, up to 24 months to repay.

**Peoples Bank**  
OF CUMBERLAND

## Novel Collar on Shirtwaister

Marian Martin

Whether you go to business . . . run a busy household . . . teach school . . . or do club work, you need a smart new shirtwaister! Here it is, in a slenderizing frock by Marian Martin, Pattern 9775. The collar, with its fascinating step-like shape, is becoming in crisp white, with trim cuffs to match if you choose the three-quarter sleeve version. You might prefer a self-fabric collar and either short or long sleeves. The gently bloused bodice is darted at the shoulders and above the waistline to hold the softness neatly in place; the skirt has a front panel. Choose a novelty print or wool.

Pattern 9775 may be ordered only in women's sizes 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46 and 48. Size 36 requires 3½ yards 39 inch fabric and ½ yard contrast.

Send fifteen cents in coins for this Marian Martin pattern. Be sure to write plainly your size, name, address, and style number.

Ready! Marian Martin's Autumn Pattern Book with the 100% American style-slant on correct clothes for careers or glamour. Every question's answered—how to plan a perfect wardrobe, pick accessories, interchange outfits. Now you'll be "fashion-first", thanks to finer Marian Martin patterns, easy-to-follow, inexpensively made-up, flawless in fit. And right in the book, FREE, an exciting accessory pattern! Endless other ideas on trousseau, gay gifts, even the male viewpoint on style! Order your copy today! Book, fifteen cents. Pattern fifteen cents. Book plus pattern, only twenty-five cents.

Send your order to Cumberland News, Pattern Department, 232 West Eleventh Street, New York, N. Y.



## New Infantile Paralysis Treatment, Now Undergoing Tests, Shows Results

By LOGAN CLENDENING, M. D., has made a discovery that the history of medicine an outsider I wrote a whole book about it once.

Not once or twice but often in regular doctors muffed altogether. I know, is not as hopeless a disease

using a quotation from Oliver Wendell Holmes to the effect that medicine learned from a sailor how to prevent scurvy; from a milkmaid how to prevent smallpox; from a postmaster how to treat deafness; and he might have added—from a herb woman how to treat heart disease.

**Treatment Given a Trial**  
A fresh idea about the treatment of infantile paralysis comes from an Australian nurse, Elizabeth Kenny. She has been allowed to carry out her treatment at the Minneapolis General and University hospital under the supervision of competent physicians.

Twenty received the Kenny treatment within two weeks after the onset of the disease. Eleven have already been discharged completely cured. The average hospital stay of these patients was thirty-six days. One patient has not responded fully. Seven of the rest are progressing satisfactorily, although it is not known yet how complete their recovery will be. For the others it is still too early to make predictions.

**Movement of Paralyzed Limbs**  
The basic idea of the Kenny treatment is movement of the paralyzed limbs as soon as possible. Heretofore the idea was to keep the patient entirely quiet, in fact practically in a plaster cast or its equivalent until the acute stage has passed.

Miss Kenny's idea was that this immobilization was wrong and the muscles should be started early on the way to re-education. She originated her treatment in the Australian bush without much previous knowledge of the disease and furthermore she was thrown on her own resources.

**No Splints or Casts**  
She noticed that when one group of muscles in a leg were paralyzed, others went into spasm and this spasm caused them a great deal of damage and furthermore interfered with circulation. Her method exercises the muscles from almost the first onset of symptoms. No splints or casts are used. Hot packs are used on the affected muscles.

Infantile paralysis, as doctors know, is not as hopeless a disease

as the public thinks it is. The muscles which are paralyzed at first often recover completely. Nearly every case gets better than it was at first. The question has been when to start massage and other measures to help the muscles regain their power. The idea that Miss Kenny has introduced is the early use of the muscles by the patient himself.

Further reports on this encouraging method will certainly be watched with interest.

**Questions and Answers**  
J. H. R.: "Is there anything known which will stop or lessen the attack of asthma when it comes?"

Answer: Yes. Many drugs will relieve asthma, the best being adrenalin and ephedrine.

F. P.: "Please tell me through your column if it is dangerous to pull a child's hair for punishment?"

Answer: Yes. This a cruel form of punishment.

### Banner Canning Season Predicted

FREDERICK, Aug. 4 (AP)—What canners believe will be the greatest corn canning season in Frederick county since the boom year of 1925, gets under way this week.

Loosening of government regulations in April to encourage greater production of crops for canning resulted in a large boost in the county acreage planted in sugar. One local canner expects to cut from 4,000 acres.

The Thomas and Company plant opens tomorrow; the Walkersville Canning Co. tomorrow or Tuesday; and the Frederick City Packing Company probably will start work Tuesday.

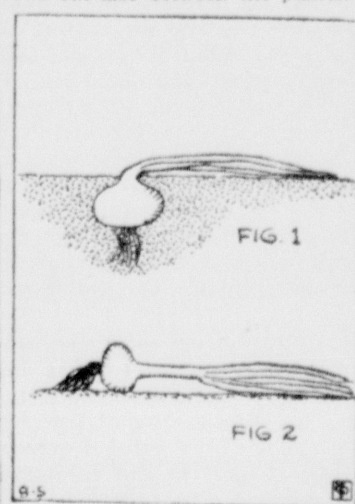
### Woman Sheriff

MADISON, Ind. (AP)—Jefferson county, on the Ohio river, has a woman sheriff. County commissioners appointed Mrs. Sarah Eaglin of Madison to the post to succeed her husband, who died.

## Today's GARDEN-GRAPH

By DEAN HALLIDAY  
(Distributed by Central Press Association)

**ONIONS FOR WINTER USE**  
To grow onions successfully, they must be kept weeded and lightly cultivated regularly. Not only should the weeds be removed between the rows but also between the plants.



As illustrated in the Garden-Graph, Fig. 1, onions which are to be stored for winter use should be allowed to come to full maturity. To speed this ripening process, when the tops of a few plants in the row show signs of ripening run a lawn roller or barrel over the tops. This disturbs the roots and checks the growth.

Fig. 2 shows how the onions should be lifted and allowed to lie on the ground a few days to dry out before being cleaned for storage. This should be done after the foliage turns yellow but before cold weather sets in. Cut the tops off about an inch above the bulb and spread the bulbs on the garage or barn floor to dry out for about two weeks. When thoroughly dry, clean and store in a dry frost-proof place.

Although tobacco is America's oldest industry, the wholesale tobacco trade reached an all-time high in 1939, 28.6 percent above 1929, according to the Census Bureau.

**Do's and Don'ts—**  
that will help you  
**use 1/3 less gasoline**  
for **Uncle Sam**

**DO**

- 1 Have your carburetor adjusted for the most economical mixture of gasoline and air.
- 2 Have ignition system and spark plugs checked regularly for most economical performance.
- 3 Keep transmission and differential properly lubricated, and lubricate chassis regularly. Use correct grade of lubricating oil in engine and change it regularly for maximum efficiency.
- 4 Keep the cooling system clean and filled to proper level.
- 5 Keep tires properly inflated. Keep brakes adjusted to eliminate "drag."

**Don't speed.** Driving at high speed greatly increases fuel consumption. Wind resistance increases by geometric proportion to speed. At 60 miles an hour it is four times greater than at 30. Drive at a reasonable, safe speed and save.

**Don't make "jack-rabbit" starts.** Driving in first and second gear multiplies the consumption of gasoline. Watch your starts at traffic lights—avoid sudden bursts of speed.

**Don't let your car idle at the curb—don't race your motor when starting.** This is hard on the motor and wastes gasoline.

**Don't use your car unless you have to.** Plan your driving. Group your errands.

**Don't forget others.** Share the transportation your car provides—double up with friends going the same way.

### Do it the voluntary, American Way!

"I hope that this (saving of gasoline) will be VOLUNTARY. I hope that this VOLUNTARY saving will be undertaken immediately."

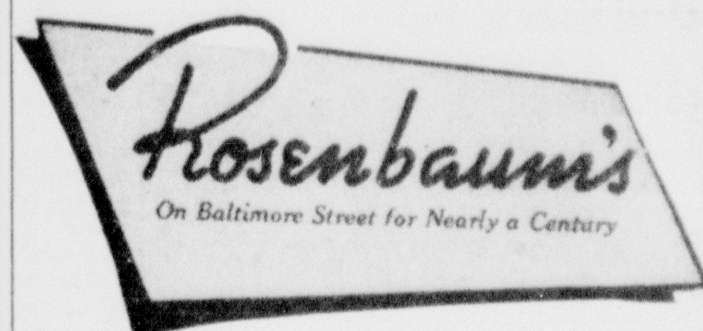
"If it is not, then we can only conclude that our many exhortations . . . have fallen on indifferent ears, and that it will be necessary to put into effect some system of INVOLUNTARY RATIONING."

HAROLD L. ICKES  
Petroleum Co-ordinator  
for National Defense, in  
his radio address Monday evening, July 28

**Make 2 gallons do the work of 3**

Published under the auspices of the Petroleum Industry  
District No. 1, Marketing Committee for National Defense

SORRY . . . Owing to the unusual demand for hosiery we are unable to accept any mail or phone orders until further notice . . .



**We've Just Taken Inventory . . . and We've Reduced Hundreds of Items On Every Floor!**

Limited Quantities! All Sales Final! No Mail Or Phone Orders!

#### ON THE STREET FLOOR

\$1 Women's Famous Make Summer Gloves, including Kayser and Van Radite makes in cool white fabrics, in newest styles. All sizes . . . . . 59c

10c Trimmings, cool crisp organdy trimming and frilling in assorted colors . . . . . 2c yd.

69c Trimmings, included are metallic cloths and bridal trims . . . . . 8c yd.

Women's Handbags, calf and patent . . . 1½ price  
Regularly \$5.00 Handbags . . . . . now \$2.50  
Regularly \$7.50 Handbags . . . . . now \$3.75

\$1.50 Jacquard Knit Girdles, 2-way stretch in panty and regular styles, small, medium and large sizes. White or tearase . . . . . 59c

25c Mercerized Crochet Cotton, ecru or white, 300 yards per hank . . . . . 10c

25c White Shoe Soap, famous Kno-Mark brand, generous sized bottle . . . . . 10c

\$1 Boys' Bathing Trunks, Latex yarn trunks in blue, maroon, green or tan. Small, medium and large sizes . . . . . 69c

#### ON THE SECOND FLOOR

**Summer Coats To \$12.98**

Your last sale chance for these . . . only a limited quantity. Silks and pastels in sizes 12 to 42. Better hurry! **\$4.90**

\$2.98 Joan Kenley Dresses, sizes for misses and women . . . but only 50 in the lot. Size 12 to 42. Specially reduced to . . . . . \$1.49

Toddler's Dresses & Playsuits, all guaranteed, sizes 1 to 6½ . . . . . 1½ Price

\$1 Toddler's Dresses, Playsuits . . . . . 50c

\$1.98 Toddler's Dresses, Playsuits . . . . . 99c

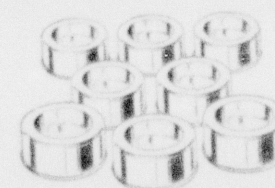
\$2.98 Toddler's Dresses, Playsuits . . . . . \$1.49

#### ON THE THIRD FLOOR

**All Our Summer Dress Fabrics**

Values we never expect to be able to duplicate . . . sheers, linens, chiffons, qipies . . . All the wanted fabrics . . . half price

1/2 PRICE



**"Mirro" Mold Set**

Set of 8 Molds . . . . . \$1

Knowing the scarcity of statuettes, you fully realize that we won't be able to duplicate this special sale price. For they're regularly \$1.25. Grand for cooling Summer gelatin desserts or cake molds.

Phone Orders Filled on These Only . . . 1635



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Tuesday Morning, August 5, 1941

### Price Control Is Impossible With Price Stills Continued

SOME PERTINENT but incontrovertible facts have been set down by Mark Sullivan regarding the difficulty faced by Congress in attempting to establish price controls for the purpose of preventing inflation.

The trouble is that Congress is running up against what Sullivan designates as "stilt" laws. It has already enacted and does not intend to repeal. They are called "stilt" laws because the purpose of them is to boost prices. There are a large number of them.

Included is the Walsh-Healey act, providing that any factory having a government contract of \$10,000 or more must pay a wage fixed by the secretary of labor and that wage naturally becomes the wage for all the private contracts in the same factories.

There is the National Defense Mediation Board, which mediates strikes. Quoting a resume of its decisions by Arthur Krook in the *New York Times*, Sullivan says that out of forty-five strikes involving demands for higher wages, thirty-two increases were granted.

Also there are the stilt laws of farm crops, which mean the prices of food, the most of which are quite high. For example, the regulations for wheat all have the purpose of reducing the wheat acreage and thereby making wheat higher in price. There are similar stilt laws under corn, hogs, rice, sugar and several other crops. Prices of farm crops not only make prices of food, but also force higher prices for cotton clothing.

There are stilt laws under gold, which have the purpose and effect of making prices higher. There is a stilt under the price of silver having the same purpose and effect. There is a stilt under the price of coal. Stilt laws are provided by the Wage and Hour law, which prescribes minimum but no maximum wages.

Now, Sullivan wants to know whether it is possible to have a workable law that will prevent prices from rising with this forest of government stilt laws set up for the purpose of making prices go higher and operating as causes of higher prices. He wants to know whether this "makes sense."

It is difficult to perceive where there is any sense about it whatever. Prices cannot be halted by mere fiat of law with all these stilt laws under prices. Hence there is presented a contradiction that appears to counter any successful price control. And Sullivan feels that the present price-level is already undesirably high and may be "close to dangerous." Certainly, unless some effective restraint is provided, we shall have inflation and that would spell disaster. But how can there be a ceiling with so many stilt laws?

### Red Propaganda Nettles Nazis

UNTIL a little more than a month ago, the world's largest and best tall-story factory was in Berlin. The bigger, the better and the sooner forgotten, seemed to be the guiding principle of Dr. Goebbels and his staff. Then came the Russians with stories a large part of the world had been waiting to hear, and since their arrival on the war propaganda scene, the Berlin news-makers have been running around in circles.

The Reds are turning out reports faster than the Nazi propagandists can find or fake evidence to the contrary. Even Dr. Goebbels' best efforts are no longer momentarily convincing. When it was reported from Moscow that Field Marshal Goering was in a doghouse, or in concentration camp, a photograph of him was flashed to the world.

His hands, which might have borne handcuffs, were behind him, he was in company of men who looked more like guards than friends, and he was doing his best, in spite of a great handicap, to look at his toes.

Possibly the Russians manufactured the story about Goering, but true or false, the Nazis blew up as high as a kite. They have done no better with reports that Hitler is ill and that Generals Keitel and Von Brauchitsch have been removed because of reverses on the eastern front.

All this must be quite annoying. To make matters worse, the Russians are fighting and playing tricks on the Nazi army. Besides, the Russians are downright impudent. Hitler, says a Soviet spokesman, will see Moscow when he can see his own ears. It is a subtle suggestion. If Adolf should get interested in trying that trick, without mirrors, the "Third Reich" would have to muddle along without his leadership.

### Installment Control Not Now Necessary

WHILE some plan for limiting installment buying might have been logical at the inception of the defense program, the *New York Journal of Commerce* regards as quite impractical now, and therefore unnecessary, President Roosevelt's request for control over installment credit terms along with the new powers he would have Congress give a federal price regulation agency.

The *Journal* admits that defense production could have been jeopardized and price stability of durable goods undermined by a rapidly expanding volume of consumer credit under normal conditions, but it points out that this problem has already been solved in other ways.

"Priorities have limited the production of

automobiles, electrical refrigerators and other durable consumer goods," it says. "Installment credit terms no longer influence materially the demand for these goods, for there will be ample purchasers for cash to absorb all such products available so long as present economic conditions continue. The volume of consumer credit outstanding is bound to decline with the output of these goods."

"The establishment of control over installment terms will not contribute to price stability, or curtail materially the demand for durable consumer goods, under existing conditions. It would, however, set a precedent for federal control over installment selling, and could lead to lasting regulation of this field. Installment financing has developed along sound and constructive lines without centralized regulation in the past. Certainly, nothing is to be gained by injecting the controversial issue of federal control of this business now into the entirely unrelated and very complex question of commodity price stabilization during the defense emergency."

Hence, if this requested power is unnecessary, and the argument presented to that end seems logical, the Congress should not be stampeded into granting it. As a matter of fact, too many powers have already been handed over to the federal government, and to the executive, and it would seem advisable to extend further grants warily, and certainly not without restrictions.

### Fusion Idea Spreads In New York City

TAMMANY has nominated Frank S. Hogan for the district attorneyship of New York to succeed Thomas E. Dewey. Anything to which Tammany gives a hand naturally arouses suspicion; but it appears that in this instance Tammany has been forced to be good, as Hogan is a logical and able man for the job. That is because he has been one of the mainstays of Dewey's successful tenure.

"It would be impossible," says the *New York Herald Tribune*, "to exaggerate the value to the community of Mr. Dewey's honest, nonpartisan, hard-hitting direction of the county prosecutor's office. He is entitled to release from the office since he insists upon it; but his departure accentuates the urgency of continuing his high standards. Mr. Hogan has proved himself a public servant of the finest type. If elected it seems certain that he will continue in office the extraordinarily able staff which Mr. Dewey has assembled. His character stands above any possible suspicion of partisanship."

Thus, fusion is advocated as a means of continuing a record of splendid results, lifting the district attorneyship above partisan politics and continuing a regime of complete integrity. It is an idea worth pondering not only in New York county with respect to an important post, but in other quarters where an instrumentality is needed in order to break a preponderance of voting with a powerful appeal for administrative efficiency with traditional partisan chips falling as they may. It prompts interesting possibilities with regard to the state of Maryland, now under the strangle hold of a faction of the Democratic party that pulls the other faction along reluctantly and unwillingly. That ignored faction would do well to fuse with the Republican minority and together they might get somewhere.

### An Empty Verdict On Apple Pie

SCIENTISTS who have announced that it is impossible to have apple pie and vitamins, too, failed in the abstraction of their science to reckon with the ingenuity and appetites of apple pie eaters the country over.

That apple pie retains only twenty per cent of the C vitamin contained in the original apples is no deterrent to pie eaters. Any vitamin eater who likes his pie will merely eat five times as much.

Leftovers also get a punch in the refrigerator—or whatever may be the most vulnerable spot for leftovers—from the scientists who contend that by the time apple pie has reached the midnight snack state its vitamin content is down to ten per cent. But who has ever heard of self-respecting apple pie, at all worthy of the name, reaching the midnight snack status?

Despite the official nature of the research, skeptics may be pardoned for doubting the merit of the conclusions. It will take more than vitamin counting to scare Americans away from this staple delicacy.

### Husbands Are People

By MARSHALL MASLIN

Husbands are people who think they can make as good a salad as any woman.

Who say the wrong thing when company is present—and then ask, out loud, why their wives are looking at them in "that funny way."

Who let parental discipline go to smash for long periods and then suddenly erupt with a loud bang and DEMAND obedience.

Husbands are people who have periodic interludes in which they want to know what on earth ever became of that old pair of trousers—the "old" ones a wife has quietly sent away, far away, from the household.

Who pride themselves on being able to fix anything that goes wrong about the place, but can't seem to keep the icebox from leaking.

Who really do believe that no woman can build a decent fire in the fireplace.

And husbands are people who fuss about expenses and then decide that they really should have a new car.

Who speak of "my" son when he's a very good boy and "your" son when he's coming down with a cold and is the crankiest youngster in the neighborhood.

Who don't listen to what's being said at the dinner table—and two weeks later demand to know why somebody doesn't tell them these things.

Husbands, in fact, are unstable folk. They look like adults for the most part, but they suffer violent recessions into adolescence. . . . They want no pity but they welcome a little sympathy. . . . They pretend to know more than they do, but wise wives will not catch them at it. . . . They like to be considered "big strong men," but after all there is a limit to this sturdy-oak stuff. . . . and husbands ARE just people!

### Partial Control Of Prices Silly, Gen. Johnson Says

By GEN. HUGH S. JOHNSON

WASHINGTON, Aug. 4.—Says the Standard Dictionary: "Fantasmagoria, a changing, incoherent series of apparitions or fantasies."

That describes this administration's approach to price control to prevent the threatening national disaster of inflation, which the president so well describes in his message asking for authority to control prices.

All the arguments made for it in that presidential message certainly appeared adequate to this column. That should be the case because they were accurate and complete paraphrases of what has been repeatedly said here for weeks.

But here similarity ceases. There are to be Baruchian ceilings over some prices—but not over others. None whatever is suggested for wages, although labor is warned there also in paragraphs closely following this column that it has a more vital interest in preventing inflation than any other group.

Wages Chief Element

The utter absurdity of this omission is clear when you consider that the principal element in the cost of every commodity in commerce is wages and salaries of one kind or another. Take the typewriter on which this copy is written. It is made almost entirely of steel. The cost of mining of the iron ore, limestone and coking-coal is almost all labor. So is much of the cost of transportation to blast furnaces and steel mills. So is nearly all processing into steel—not merely in handling the metal but in building the gigantic plants and machinery that finally forge and shape it. So surely is it true of the intricate machining and assembling processes that finally produced this job and of the effort and organization that sold, distributed and serviced it. All things considered, about ninety-five per cent of this cost and price are wages of one kind or another. So it is of everything we have and use.

Yet we are to put a "ceiling" over this price but none over the component parts of that price. It is exactly like a military command "Company! Halt! But all the soldiers keep on marching!" Plain nonsense.

Cotton an Example

The recent gyrations in the price of cotton are an example. There is no more excuse for sixteen cent cotton than for two cents for a cat. We have a vast over production and an overwhelming surplus. Good money can be made on cotton at ten cents. By our recent action toward Japan we have completed, at one stroke, a process in which we have slowly engaged for several years—destroying a principal export market for a crop that depends fifty per cent on exports.

We had been destroying it before by attempting to peg a world price so high that all we really did was to finance foreign competition by such countries as India, Brazil and even Peru to an extent and with a result that Japan bought less and less from us and more and more from them as we were artificially pricing ourselves clear out of the world market. Incidentally, what will those anti-Axis "good neighbors" do to support our action? Or is good-neighborhood only a one-way street?

Nothing Done

In the meantime, what was our all-seeing department of Agriculture doing to replace this principal reliance of the South? Much could have been done by pushing the almost perfected mechanical decortication of such bast fibers as flax, jute, hemp and ramie grass, creating an American production of raw silk and guayule and thus freeing us from our dependence on imports of linen, burlap, cordage, silk and rubber. Nothing was done—except to destroy our export farm markets.

Our past administration of the price structure has been about as short-sighted and doddering as it could be. If we attempt now to hold down price without holding down

STIMSON ADVISER

Thomas E. Dewey's decision not to run for reelection as district attorney of New York does not mean, this newspaper is willing to wager, that he is retiring from the political arena. At all events, we sincerely hope that it doesn't mean this.

Mr. Dewey's been one of the most wholesome and refreshing figures to appear on the political horizon of the United States in recent years. His conduct of the difficult and important office he soon will relinquish needs no word of commendation here. It is well known to nearly every literate person in the country, and constitutes one of the bright spots in the nation's political history. It was a record that carried him close to the Republican nomination for president, an honor that was denied him, in the opinion of many political observers, only because of his youth and the peculiar political situation of the day.

Since the 1940 Republican convention, Tom Dewey has grown in stature. By 1944, he may be a much more formidable figure than he was in 1940. But whether or not he ever again becomes a serious contender for the presidency, it is to be hoped that he has not retired from the political field. We need men like him in politics.

MAJ. GEN. JOHN F. O'RYAN  
MAJ. GEN. O'Ryan, of New York, veteran commander of the New York National Guard and World War commander of the Twenty-seventh division, has been appointed senior adviser to Secretary of War Henry L. Stimson.

### BECOMING MOTHER GOOSE CONSCIOUS



### Farm Woman, Hit by Triple A Plan, Wonders about Freedom of Country

the elements of price the slightly debatable question of our past errors will become indisputable conviction of our complete incompetence.

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### Why Not Help The Goose?

From the Industrial News Review

Along with the federal government's drive to sell United States Savings Bonds, it would be in order for the government to encourage the public to invest its savings in private enterprise. The prosperity of this country is based on the private enterprise system. Our government should be interested in promoting a system that is the lifeblood of the nation and the source of all tax revenue that maintains government itself. It should take care of the goose that lays the golden eggs.

While the government is demanding and receiving so much from industry during this national emergency, it should try to strengthen it in every possible manner.

But strange as it may seem, there are many industries in this nation that are today being handicapped by lack of government co-operation, or by planned government policies which restrict or compete with them. Electricity, oil, and coal are good examples; they are faced with the threat of socialization backed by the government itself.

Instead of such a destructive policy, government should help safeguard private enterprise which big and little investors own. Such investments make it possible for this nation to prosper and carry out its national defense program.

Penalty Suggested

On May 12 Miss Newbold received a letter from a local agent of Triple-A. The letter told her that she might be subject to a penalty. Might be, not necessarily would be. It would not be decided until May 31, when there would be a referendum on whether allotments (quotas) should be applied to the 1941 wheat crop. Meanwhile, the Triple-A letter explained to Miss Newbold how she might, as a precaution, safeguard herself against the possible penalty. The letter told her that her allotment was twenty acres—which would put her 17 acres in excess of her allotment. The letter, in a spirit of helpful suggestion,

"Those who have planted to excess . . . may get into compliance by plowing down, or otherwise utilizing for soil building purposes by clipping and leaving on the land the wheat on the excess acres. This must be done by May 25."

Here, then, was the lady farmer's situation: She had planted thirty-seven acres—and had a perfect right to. Even under Triple-A theory, she had a perfect right, for the allotment (quota) system was not in effect on wheat at the time Miss Newbold planted, last October.

Sacrifice Indicated

Then, on May 12 she was told that the allotment system might be put in force—the decision would not be made until May 31. Meanwhile, if Miss Newbold wished to guard against the possibility of penalty, she might plow under seventeen acres of her wheat, or cut it down

BY MARK SULLIVAN

This is about a lady who owns a farm, in Warren County, Pennsylvania, her name is Miss Esther Newbold. What is here narrated is based upon letters written to me by Miss Newbold, together with an accumulation of formidable documents and official letters which have descended upon her from Washington during the past three months. Including also visits to her farm by divers government officials, one of them bearing a title hitherto unknown to me, unknown, I think, to anybody in America, until the New Deal and AAA—"a farm checker."

Last October, Miss Newbold planted thirty-seven acres of wheat—in that part of the country wheat is planted in the fall. She planted as much as she thought suitable to her farm. Nobody told her to plant more or plant less. She had never had any contact with Triple-A. She had never been what they call a "participating farmer." She had never "signed up" as they say. She had never received any "farm benefits"—which is Triple-A's term for cash gifts from the United States Treasury, given to those farmers who do what Triple-A tells them to. Miss Newbold supposed she was, as she rather plaintively says in her letter, an independent American, free to plant what she deemed best, and as much as she deemed wise.

She planted in October. Seven months passed. Came May as they say in the movies. Her wheat was about half grown—it would be ripe for harvesting about July 1st.

4. She could make a present of her excess to Triple-A—just give it to them without any return.

Miss Newbold, in her letter to me, says plaintively that she is "an American supposed to belong to a glorious democracy." She thinks that what has been done to her is "unjust and arbitrary." She thinks that the allotment—imposed on May 31, on wheat planted the previous October—is a "retroactive law." Certainly it seems to be either a retroactive law or a retroactive penalty. It would seem to be what the constitution forbids: "No ex post facto law shall be passed."

Maybe, if Miss Newbold or some one else will take a case up to the supreme court, we may find out how the new majority on the court interprets the constitution, when the constitution inconveniences Triple-A.

Factographs

Nicaraguan imports for the first half of 1941 amounted to four and a quarter million dollars, representing a gain of a million over the same period in 1940.

Installment sales volume is estimated by the department of commerce to have totaled five billion dollars in 1940.

A horseshoe-shaped rock near Durham, North Carolina, is said to have been used by Indian tribes in praying for aid from their war gods.

For every one-carat diamond sparkling on midday's finger, ten tons of ore have been removed from a diamond mine.

Japan cannot produce much over 1,250,000 men for a presentable army. She has the men, but not the equipment (her saturation point is sixty-six divisions, ranging from 16,000 to 22,000 men each). Up to two weeks ago she had fifty-seven divisions organized on the job (about 1,000,000 men). Thirty-seven divisions were in China proper. The rest were scattered around, ten in Manchuria, four at home, four in Formosa and Hainan, two in Korea. She is calling up an additional 250,000 men, but some of them will have to be armed with chopsticks.

Stretching Thinner

Thinner and thinner, further and further is the Japanese military line being stretched. If the Chinese had worthwhile equipment they could walk into Shanghai today. As it is, all the Chinese can do is increase their guerrilla warfare.

To conquer Malaya, as Japan is threatening, she will need a coordinated effort by strong forces of her army, air corps (3,600 planes now) and navy. The area is larger than the whole Mediterranean. Her navy is free but her army is tied down by commitments elsewhere.

This apparently explains why Mr. Roosevelt—in the midst of loud war threats from Tokyo—decided to take a ten days sailing vacation and asked not to be disturbed.

Spirit Counts Most

Fighting spirit of soldiers still counts most in wars. Machines only are implements for it.

This is what the army is trying to say in justification of its mass army policies against its critics like Rep. Ross Collins who wants machines, machines, machines.

The new fighting creed of this nation's army (which is likely to be pinned to the wall at the head of every soldier) may well be a leading editorial in this month's *Infantry Journal*, answering accusations that the general staff has an infantry mind. It's gist:

"The infantry mind is a mind which thinks men are the essence of fighting, that the hearts, guts and blood of soldiers win wars, that bombers, tanks and jeeps; howitzers, guns and mortars; grenades, pursuit planes and rifles—are tools in the hands of men, of fighting men, and can never win wars by themselves."

"The infantry mind is the same mind as the air force mind, the armored force, the quartermaster, the field artillery and ordnance mind—one single mind with one single, hard-driving aim—the defeat, the crushing defeat of the enemy."

Would Hit Roosevelts

This new House tax provision to encourage the decline of marriage among successful working (as well as rich) men and women, would probably hit Mr. and Mrs. Roosevelt mighty hard. It will pile Mrs. Roosevelt's working income on top of Mr. Roosevelt's and thus subject it to perhaps three or more times its normal tax (depending on its amount, which has never been made public).

The provision will not survive congressional discussion, because it cannot be justified as a fair tax increase. It multiplies existing taxes, three, four, five times or more against a particular class of people.

Singapore Too Distasteful

The Japs are edging into Indo-China air bases 600-700 miles from the far eastern citadel of the British at Singapore, yet no one here is much worried about the base being bombed out of existence. Effective bombing ranges are definitely limited in this war so far. The Germans, for instance, have been able to blitz Liverpool all-out several times. But not the main British reception port of Glasgow, although their bases are but 500 miles away from that prized objective.

Aviation books give great ranges for present day bombers, but the truth is they have to sacrifice either bombs or gasoline for maximum efficiency. They can choose to carry a formidable number of bombs a short distance or an inconsequential number of bombs a long distance.

The New Idea

The point in the last world war emergency was to "Hooverize." Users of sugar, wheat, silk, or whatnot—everyone Hooverized voluntarily and enthusiastically.

Now the idea is to Ikeatize.

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Morning Motto

The equal right of all men to the use of land is as clear as their equal right to breathe the air—it is a right proclaimed by the fact of their existence. For we cannot suppose that some men have a right to be in this world, and others no right.

—HENRY GEORGE

### Japanese Army Lacks Equipment For Expansion

By PAUL MALLON

WASHINGTON, Aug. 4.—All this Tokyo talk about having 2,000,000 soldiers ready for a new fray is just so much colossal nerve in a war of nerves.

Japan is the third most war weary nation in the world. The other two, Italy and Spain, are flat on their backs.

Japan cannot produce much over 1,250,000 men for a presentable army. She has the men, but not the equipment (her saturation point is sixty-six divisions, ranging from 16,000 to 22,000 men each). Up to two weeks ago she had fifty-seven divisions organized on the job (about 1,000,000 men). Thirty-seven divisions were in China proper. The rest were scattered around, ten in Manchuria, four at home, four in Formosa and Hainan, two in Korea. She is calling up an additional 250,000 men, but some of them will have to be armed with chopsticks.

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## Federal Tax Bill Will Be Explained Over the Radio

Welterweight Ring Match Will Be Reported by Taub and Stern

By C. E. BUTTERFIELD  
NEW YORK, Aug. 4.—How the new federal tax bill will hit your pocketbook is the subject of Report to the Nation Tuesday night. The CBS chart show starts its new schedule, 8:30 Tuesday instead of 7 Monday.

Plans are to show how much the average individual may expect to pay in taxes and to explain how the new tax anticipation notes work. Fight night: NBC-Blue airs the Izzy Jannazzo-Cocoa Kid non-title welterweight match from Ebbetts Field Brooklyn, at 9 p. m. Sam Taub and Bill Stern will be at the mike. The fight will be the broadcast in Spanish to "aficionados" south of the Rio Grande and also will be televised over NBC's New York television station.

**Author To Speak**  
Henry Seidel Canby, author and member of the Saturday Review Of Literature editorial board, will tell "What Democracy Means to Main Street" on America in Transition (CBS 2:45 p. m.). He will discuss the works of Thoreau and Whitman, of whom he is the biographer.

Housewives and milkmen will square off for The Battle of the Sexes (NBC-Red 8 p. m.) and fight out the issue of whether milkmen can or cannot read the notes housewives stick into milk bottles.

Lou Varley is the new Nurse Sylvia Bertram on Road of Life (CBS 12:45 p. m.). "Arabic Author," the story of an arabic add to a movie studio as a writer by an over-enthusiastic agent, comes to the First Nighter show on CBS at 7:30 p. m.

The cast of NBS' We Are Always Young want to get acquainted some of these days. . . The whole gang has never been in an episode together, and a party some time seems to be the answer.

Richard Stark, Lord of Charm and Life Can Be Beautiful announcer, has gone to work on the new Monday night Vox Pop series.

**Listings by Networks**  
NBC-Red-8:15 a. m. Rhythmic Melodies, 11 Words and Music, non Emma Otero, 2:30 p. m. Guiding Light, 7 Johnny Presents, 7:30 Horace Heidt, 8:30 Hap Hazard, 9 Date with Judy, 9:30 College Humor.

CBS — 4:45 a. m. Hymns of All Churches, 9:30 Stepmother, 12:15 p. m. Woman in White, 1:30 Fletcher Wile, 2:15 Frank Parker songs, 3:45 Concert Orchestra, 7 Missing Hairs, 8 We, the People.

NBC-Blue-10:15 a. m. Viennese Ensemble, 10:30 Anna Mitchell, 1 p. m. Army band, 2:30 John's O'Neil, 4 Irene Wicker (West), 6:15 Mr. Keen, 6:30 Get Going, 7:30 For America We Sing.

MBS — 10:15 a. m. Buckeye Four, 12:30 p. m. Front Page Farrell, 1:15 Words and Music, 2:45 Riverboat Shufflers, 3:45 Oklahoma Outlaws, 5:30 Camp Grant in Review, 7:30 Ned Jordan, Secret Agent, 8:30 Chicago Symphony.

## The Radio Clock

TUESDAY, AUGUST 5

Eastern Standard P. M.—Subtract One Hour for CST, 2 Hrs. for MT.  
Daylight Saving Time One Hour Later (Changes in programs as listed due to last minute network corrections.)

4:45—Jack Armstrong — nbc-red-east  
Features from Music — nbc-blue-west  
Wings on the Watch — nbc-blue-west  
W. Van Dyke Songs — nbc-blue-west  
Cleveland's Wings Over — nbc-blue  
Dance Music Orchestra — nbc-blue  
5:00—The Three Suns — nbc-blue-west  
Dinner Sisters Vocal — nbc-blue-west  
Chicago's Rhythm Rascals — nbc-blue  
News — nbc-blue-west  
5:15—The Three Suns — nbc-blue-west  
The Four Polka Dots — nbc-blue-west  
The Bartons' Singers — nbc-blue-west  
Bob Hannon and Song Program — nbc-blue  
5:30—Grand Reynolds & Song — nbc-red  
Dancing Music Orch. — nbc-blue-west  
Drama Behind News — nbc-blue-west  
Paul Sullivan & Comment — nbc-blue  
Tremulous from Chicago — nbc-blue  
Camp Grant Soldiers' Variety — nbc-blue  
5:45—Pat Douglas on Sports — nbc-blue  
Lowell Thomas, Talk — nbc-blue-west  
Wings on Watch rpt. — nbc-blue-west  
War and World News of Today — nbc-blue  
Herbert Foote, Organ — nbc-blue-west  
Easy Aces, Drama Serial — nbc-blue  
Alton and Andy's Sketch — nbc-blue  
The Golden Gate — nbc-blue-west  
Pulton Lewis, Jr. & Comment — nbc-blue  
5:55—War News from Europe — nbc-red  
Mr. Keen, Dramatic Serial — nbc-blue  
Lanny Ross Song Program — nbc-blue  
Chicago's Drama Orchestra — nbc-blue  
Here's That Mexican Program — nbc-blue  
6:00—Jayna Cozzens & Song — nbc-red  
Get Going, Music Feature — nbc-blue  
Second Husband, Helen Menken — nbc-blue  
Arthur Hale's News Comment — nbc-blue  
6:15—Katie Couric's Comment — nbc-blue  
Sam Walter in Sports Talk — nbc-blue  
7:00—Johnny Presents, Org. — nbc-red  
London Jenkins Orchestra — nbc-blue  
Court of Missing Heirs Drama — nbc-blue  
Willa Williams and Comment — nbc-blue  
7:15—Dancing Music Orchestra — nbc-blue  
7:30—Horace Heidt and Quire — nbc-red  
The First Nighter Drama — nbc-blue  
Time Out for Dance Orch. — nbc-blue  
Ned Jordan, Comment — nbc-blue  
7:45—Elmer Davis and Comment — nbc-blue  
7:55—Battle of Sexes & Quiz — nbc-red  
Maggie and Jiggs Comedy — nbc-blue  
We the People, Guest Program — nbc-blue  
American Night from London — nbc-blue  
8:00—Katie Couric's Comment — nbc-blue  
8:15—The Hap Hazard Show — nbc-red  
Navy Red Stars, Jingles — nbc-blue  
Half Hour of Comedy — nbc-blue  
Chicago's Symphony Orchestra — nbc-blue  
Top New American Drama — nbc-blue  
Glen Miller and His Orchestra — nbc-blue  
8:30—Public Affairs Quiz — nbc-blue  
Fulton Lewis Defense Report — nbc-blue  
8:45—Joe Wallace's Quiz — nbc-blue  
Joe Wallace's Quiz — nbc-blue  
8:55—Lanny Ross Song Program — nbc-blue  
9:00—Grand Reynolds & Song — nbc-red  
9:15—The Three Suns — nbc-blue-west  
9:30—The Four Polka Dots — nbc-blue-west  
9:45—The Bartons' Singers — nbc-blue-west  
10:00—Dancing Music Orchestra — nbc-blue-west  
10:15—The Three Suns — nbc-blue-west  
10:30—The Four Polka Dots — nbc-blue-west  
10:45—The Bartons' Singers — nbc-blue-west  
11:00—Dancing Music Orchestra — nbc-blue-west  
11:15—The Three Suns — nbc-blue-west  
11:30—The Four Polka Dots — nbc-blue-west  
11:45—The Bartons' Singers — nbc-blue-west  
12:00—Dancing Music Orchestra — nbc-blue-west

# Castle of Contentment

BY LORENA CARLETON

WRITTEN FOR AND RELEASED BY CENTRAL PRESS ASSOCIATION

**SYNOPSIS**  
YLENA VARANOFF, young and pretty wife of THEODORE VINCENT, wealthy easterner, arrives in La Madera. She sends ROSE, housekeeper for VINCENT STONE, the Vincent family attorney, back east to keep her informed about CARLYLE, Ylena's little daughter, who is in the custody of Vincent's mother. Ylena meets two young men in La Madera. One LATE CROWWELL is arrogant, self-confident of his way with women. The other, SCOTT HAMILTON, is a pleasant young dude rancher.

**CHAPTER FIFTEEN**  
YLENA saw Mrs. Vincent making her way toward them as swiftly as possible, with the aid of her long cane and the support of her chauffeur's arm. The girl's desperate eyes raced to Vernon Stone, carrying such a message of approaching peril that he turned quickly in a searching circle.

The old lady's withered mouth was smiling, but that was for the moment Carlyle spied her. Mamie stood rigid with fear, completely at the mercy of her mistress. Ylena just dropped her head and waited. The harassed lawyer took a deep breath and threw back his shoulders as if hoping that would ward off the wrath of his ancient client. Soon the scuffling steps of the old woman and the tap-tap of her cane attracted Carlyle's attention. She looked up, puzzled at first, and then pleased.

She called, "Grandmother!" Then she got up and ran to the old lady. She placed her hand over the withered one on top of the cane and led her to Ylena.

Mrs. Vincent and the chauffeur were halted now, standing as incapable as the three trapped adults.

"Grandmother," Carlyle said again, "this is the Silent Sleepy Lady I told you about." She guided the hand of the older woman to Ylena.

There was no alternative. The two shook hands in a forced gesture of friendship, more chilling, Ylena sensed, rather than a direct cut. To the celestial child Mrs. Vincent said, "Run along with Eric to the car, dear. I want to talk to your new friend."

Although Carlyle did not want to go, there was no denying her grandmother's command. Slowly she gathered up her toys, then faced Ylena. "Excuse me, please. I must leave you for a little while."

She managed to control her disappointment and keep her features calm. Then she walked away, beside the uniformed Eric and the frightened, shrinking Mamie. At Carlyle's heels, the Scotty pup bounced, undaunted by his little mistress' quiet.

The lawyer offered his arm to the old lady, a courtesy she spurned with smoking eyes and a cold, pulled-down mouth. She stepped to a park bench and braced herself. Ignoring Stone, she fixed vehemently pitiless eyes on the brunette girl and addressed her in a voice of grating hatred.

"I know it is you, Ylena. Lift those eyelids and look at me. That is," she sneered, "if you have the courage."

Instantly the girl snapped open

her eyes and looked directly at the old woman. There was no plea in her deep green gaze. She knew it was useless. Neither did she offer a word of explanation. She simply stood and accepted, unflinchingly, the merciless fury of Theodore Vincent's mother.

Stone objected, "Please don't be cruel to Ylena, Mrs. Vincent. She is not entirely to blame."

"You needn't try to protect her. I know who is to blame. You and Rose and that abominable Mamie and this deceitful girl. A scheme among the four of you—oh, I knew it was you, Ylena, when Carlyle came home yesterday and told me about the meeting in the park. I remember your gypsy disguise at the costume ball—you fooled every one except me. You've never fooled me about anything. How dare you stoop to this deception to see Carlyle? How dare you make such an impression on her that she talks of nothing else but you?"

Ylena smiled. "I'll always make that much of an impression on her. Somehow I'll do it. And you'll never be able to stop me."

Looking gentle, yet magnificent, fearless, the girl seemed to enrage the aged woman beyond endurance. She clutched the back of her bench and swung her heavy-headed cane through the air in a furious swath. Instinctively, Stone stopped the cruel attack on Ylena.

Too savagely furious for a moment to speak, he just stood there holding the walking stick. Then he wrenched it from those gnarled fingers and slung it aside.

Appalled by such combat the brunette girl quickly glanced about them, but no one was watching.

She felt stifled, as though clouds of heat were hovering about her head, and was totally unable to pull her eyes from those of her enemy.

The eyes of the old lady drilled right back. Unwillingly she recognized and admired the girl's bravery. When she had attempted to hammer out her vengeance, Ylena had made not the slightest effort to evade the blows. All the same, she hated her viciously.

The lawyer had regained his power of speech. "My Lord! It's inconceivable. Why, you're a friend!" he told his wrathful client.

She accused in a low sullen voice, "She ruined Teddie's life."

Vernon Stone laughed in harsh scorn. "That's so ridiculous I wish I had time to laugh. Some day you'll know how ridiculous—in fact it's time you started learning. You know your precious Teddie is mean, but you don't know how mean you know he drinks, but you don't know how much he drinks. Well, I'm going to tell you about your dispossessed offspring who has no send him to private sanitariums for the cure. He's in one right now. I'm going to tell you in detail what he did to Rose."

Ylena grabbed his arm. "Oh, Vernon, no. Don't hurt her."

"I'm going to do it, Ylena," he declared. "I'm sick of keeping things bottled up. Why should I? It isn't what your son is now. It's what he's going to be. He turned again to the old woman and laughed scornfully. "I want to see you when you find him out. I want to see that dragon-skin of yours penetrated. I want to see your heart broken as you've broken this girl's. And you'll get it because if

ever anyone deserved it, you do! I see Eric returning. Go with him. I'm taking Ylena to her hotel and then I'll come to your house."

In spite of her fury the old lady's face had turned a grayish yellow with shock. Her hands, bracing her, were gnarled and deformed looking. Ylena picked up the cane and propped it against the park bench within easy reach of Mrs. Vincent's knotted fingers. Then she turned to Vernon and they walked away, leaving the shattered old woman leaning against the park bench.

As the silent pair walked up toward the street Vernon Stone marveled that Ylena was taking the occasion with such fortitude. He relaxed mentally, then bodily, and released her while he signaled a taxi. That was when she fell and lay, for one dreadful instant, against the grimy cement, before he could move from his pose of glacial horror and help the cab driver lift her into the machine.

When Ylena awoke and found herself in a white hospital bed, her first impulse was to flee from enameled purity and frightening odors, but her body presented too much of an obstacle. She lay quietly, green eyes barely visible through swollen eyelids and stared at the table, not hospital flowers unsuspicious to hospital contamination, but fragile beautiful flowers. White violets, perishable gardenias, a stubby vase filled with lily-of-the-valley, long-stemmed roses.

Desperately she tried to figure what might have happened be-

cause that black nauseous second when she felt herself sliding into oblivion and this drooping awakening in the hospital. There was no visible sunshine, but that might mean anything—early morning, cloudiness, the dusk of evening. How long had she been there?

Long enough for all those flowers and for the soft lace bed-cape atop a coarse nightgown. She rang, and a nurse appeared.

In that falsely jovial, intelligence-insulting manner of some nurses, she said, "Well! Well! You look fine! Mr. Stone is waiting to see you. Shall I tell him you're awake?"

In answer to Ylena's nod she left and re-entered immediately with the lawyer in tow. She placed a chair beside Ylena's bed and left them alone.

The blond girl looked up at her friend. "I sort of took a tumble, didn't I?"

"Yes. You should be ashamed," he chastised, "dumping yourself all over the city streets." More seriously he said, "What if I hadn't been with you, Ylena? You're brave and strong, but you're not infallible. You proved that. Now, you've been boasting too long. It's my turn. You're to stay here until you're completely rested. So be a good girl, do what you're told, mind the nurse."

"All right, Dr. Stone. All right," she reached for his hand. "I'm too weary to argue about it. Her eyes swept over the room. "Thanks for all the lovely flowers."

"Only for the violets. The others are not from me."

"From whom then, Rose?"

"Rose, Bon-Bon, Scienti, Scott Hamilton—and Taylor Cromwell, Jr."

(To Be Continued)

## Parents Advised Punishing Is Futile When Postponed

Child Must Know Why He's Being Penalized, Dr. Myers Asserts

By GARRY MYERS, Ph. D.

Ever so many parents are writing to tell me that the sitting-on-the-chair-for-a-definite-time punishment works. Here is a sample: "Dear Dr. Myers: We have received so much help from your column that I feel I must write you a word of appreciation. Especially your idea of punishment by sitting on a chair has worked very nicely. If a more severe penalty such as spanking is set for an offense, there are always times when it should be administered when I just haven't the heart to do it, but that chair stands always ready, never too severe or too lenient. For the many splendid ideas, I thank you. And just for the regular check-up as a prevention against carelessness and laxity, I am equally grateful."

**When Child Obey**

Now let me repeat my advice about this type of punishment. Train your child as soon as he can move about that there are just a few things he must never have or do. Spank him when he does the definite forbidden thing. Be sure he is always punished immediately.

As soon as your child has learned the meaning of no and will therefore obey, you can abandon spanking or any other kind of physical punishment permanently. Instead, for punishment, assign him to sit in a chair or on the floor where you can see him for exactly twenty minutes. No use to assign him this punishment until you are sure he will stay there until the time is up.

**Must Know Why He's Punished**

Don't give him this or any punishment unless it is perfectly obvious to him what he is being punished for.

"To Punish or Not to Punish: When and How" is the title of fifteen pamphlets I have written on the baby and young child, being simple presentations of my university lectures to parents of pre-school children. A list of these pamphlets together with information on how to get them may be had by writing me at 235 East Fifty-fifth street, New York City, N. Y., enclosing a self-addressed envelope with a three-cent stamp.

**Solving Parent Problems**

Q My four-year-old girl dawdles over her food. What should I do?

A Give her a very small portion of one essential food; nothing more. Tell her you will remove the food

if any of it is left after six minutes and that she will have nothing else to eat till the next meal. Then don't prove yourself a liar. Proceed in this way meal after meal without exception and without talk, till you get results.

Wilson, N. C., is said to have the largest curb market in the United States.

A halibut matures at the age of about eleven years; forty years is a ripe old age.

**HOTEL DELAWARE**  
Boardwalk at 3rd St., Ocean City, N. J.  
Newest—most modern—right on the ocean. Cool breezes, 175 rooms, excellent cuisine. Select, refined clientele. Ideal for family, Modern structure. Touring Mr. Hall, Room Director.

## BARCLAY ON BRIDGE

By SHEPARD BARCLAY  
"The Authority on Authorities"

**WHAT PRICE WISDOM?**  
LITTLE DOES it profit a player to exercise what he considers wisdom during the bidding if he cannot back it up during the play. When all is said and done, contract bridge is a game of playing the cards, and all that the bidding amounts to is an effort to forecast what is going to happen in the play. There is nothing more disheartening than to think you have put over a "fast" one during the auction, and then find that it exploded right back into your face.

♠ A 10 9 7  
♥ J 4 2  
♦ Q 6 4  
♣ 8 5 2  
♠ K Q 5 3  
♥ A K Q 9  
♦ 10  
♣ K Q J  
♠ J  
♥ 10 8 6 5 3  
♦ A K J 9  
♣ A 10 3

(Dealer: West. East-West vulnerable.)

West North East South  
1♥ Pass Pass Dbl  
1♠ Dbl Pass 2♦  
2♥ Pass Pass 2NT  
Pass 3♦ Pass 3NT

West thought the smart thing to do, with his tremendous hand, which he had bid very lightly, was to pass the 3-No Trumps instead of doubling, as he feared the double would scare his opponents into a profitable diamond contract. He laid down three heart tops, then switched to the club K. South ducked and he then led the club J. It was too bad he did that. A switch to the spade K would have broken communication between the dummy and South's hand, except for the diamond Q, and would have insured a one-trick set. But West picked the clubs for two leads because he had a three-card

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sequence in the suit.

South counted up after the club K lead, saw seven sure tricks in sight and a chance for a progressive squeeze on West for the other two if West would repeat the club. So he ducked and West obliged by repeating clubs with the J. South took that with his A, raked in the diamond Q, K and A and the heart 10, then led his fourth diamond, on which West had to discard. He couldn't break his spade K-Q, for fear of setting up that whole suit in dummy. The heart 9 would be equally bad, setting up the 8, which he knew South held. So he threw off the club Q, hoping his partner had the 10. South, of course, put dummy's club 8 on that, then led the club 10. West was squeezed again. Once more he had to hold the heart 9, so put on the spade Q, hoping his partner had the J. But South did, led it to the A to drop the K and finished with the spade 10, making his contract. The saddest thing, from West's viewpoint, is that the post-mortem showed his opponents could have been chastised if they took out a double of No Trumps into diamonds.

**Tomorrow's Problem**

♠ K 9 7  
♥ K 8 6 2  
♦ J 9 3  
♣ 7 4  
♠ 6 4 2  
♥ 9  
♦ 10 8 5 2  
♣ K Q J 9  
♠ A 8 3  
♥ J 10 7 5 4 3  
♦ A K 6  
♣ 10

(Dealer: West. Neither side vulnerable.)

If West leads the club K against South's 4-Hearts, what should be East's defensive plan to set the contract he had doubled?

Wilson, N. C., is said to have the largest curb market in the United States.

A halibut matures at the age of about eleven years; forty years is a ripe old age.

## Juryman Takes Bull by the Horns

LOUISVILLE, Ky., Aug. 4.—It happened in Judge Joseph J. Hancock's court.

An attorney rose to make his final argument. He quickly got up steam, and shouted. Every time he banged his fist on the table, the papers lying there jumped and the jurors 15 feet away all but bounced from their seats.

At last Juror Alvin Hewell stood up and addressed Judge Hancock.

"Your Honor, I refuse to listen to this harangue a moment longer. I may be in contempt of court but I don't think I should be compelled to listen any longer to this noise."

The judge said he thought the point was well taken and instructed the attorney to tone down his voice.

Silver coins are legal tender in Canada only up to \$10.

## White Shoes Reduced!

White shoes for men, women and children, including Vitality, Nelly, Tarsal Tread, Nisley for women and Bostonian, Nunn Bush and Fortune for men.

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U. S. Good Beef **STEAKS** Round Sirloin or Club **lb. 35¢**

**HAMS**  
Lean Tender Shank Ends up to 10 lbs. **lb. 19c**  
Whole or Shank **lb. 23c**  
Slices **39c**

**Swift's Premium Hams** Whole or Shank Half, lb. **33c**

**BACON** Any Size **lb. 23c** Center cut **lb. 27c**

**Baby Beef Liver** Wilson's Certified **lb. 29c**

**Skinless Weiners** Freshly Made **lb. 27c**

**Boiled Ham** Top Quality Market Sliced **1/4 lb. 15c**

**GET YOUR SHARE OF FRESH PRODUCE!**

**Elberta Freestone Peaches 7 lbs. 25c**

**A Vegetable Salad . . . Every Item Home Grown**

**FRESH EVERY DAY** Large Green Cucumbers 3 **10c**  
Red Button Radishes 3 **10c**  
Large Green Peppers 3 **10c**  
New Crop Green Cabbage 3 **10c**  
Fresh Pulled Bright Carrots 2 **10c**

**U. S. No. 1 Home Grown Potatoes** full 15 lb. **25c**

**ONIONS** 3 lbs. **10c** **CORN** doz. **25c** **APPLES** 7 lbs. **23c** **CELERY** 2 large stalks **15c**

**RICE** 2 lbs. **13c** **Mason Jars** Pint size doz. **50c** **Diamond Crystal Salt** 2 36 oz. pails **13c**

**BEANS** 2 lbs. **13c** **Phillip's Diced Carrots** 4 16 oz. cans **25c** **Phillip's Tomato Juice** 4 16 oz. cans **25c**

**Shoe String Beets** Our Best 3 cans **23c** **Whole Beets or Peas** Rich Cooked 16 oz. jars **15c** **Hurff's Cooked Spaghetti** 3 16 oz. sacks **17c**

**Happy Baker Flour** 24 lb. sack **73c**

Fraction American Macaroni 3 lbs. oz. sack 10c  
Joan of Arc Kidney Beans 3 No. 1 cans 10c  
Quality Extra Milk 4 16 oz. cans 10c  
Fine Quality Oats 5-1 lb. prime 10c

Richmond Bread Supreme 3 large loaves 10c  
Golden Wheat Fresh Bread, sliced 1 loaf 10c  
Banner Oat Coffee 3 lb. bag 40c  
Our Best Blend of Coffee 3 lb. bag 40c

**SAVE MORE PER YEAR FOR MORE YEARS**

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## Five Sets of Twins

WINTHROP, N. C., Aug. 4.—Twins born about fifth set of twins and their 14th and 15th children, were born to Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Hays, 31 Haysville, a small town, and his wife have been married 18 years. Eight of their children are girls.



## Barricades on Camden Avenue Must Not Be Removed, Orr Warns

Police Commissioner James Orr sounded a warning last evening to the effect that motorists caught knocking down barricades on Camden avenue will be arrested and fined. He added that those caught driving cars past the barricades also must pay for the damage done to the street.

The work of paving Camden avenue is well under way and the job will be completed in two weeks, according to Charles F. Heller, foreman.

This project, which started out as a city-sponsored WPA affair, was halted when WPA workers were transferred to the airport in Wiley Ford, W. Va., and is now being completed by the city.

The second layer of crushed stone is now being laid and much damage is done when cars run over it, Heller said. The entire street will be blacktopped in one of the city's fastest growing residential sections when the project is completed.

## New Inner Tubes Presented to City For Use at Pool

As an added safety feature and to provide more fun and amusement for beginners as well as experienced swimmers, the Municipal swimming pool at Constitution park has been equipped with a dozen new inner tubes of assorted sizes, according to W. R. E. King, park superintendent.

The tubes manufactured especially for the swimming pool, were made up and contributed by the Kelly-Springfield Tire Company plant here. Special rubber valves have been attached to the outside and regular metal valves usually found on the inside have been eliminated.

Used for the first time Saturday and Sunday, the tubes proved a popular addition to equipment at the pool.

## Hagerstown Mail Editor Is Ill

BALTIMORE, Aug. 4 (P)—The condition of James A. Hawken, editor of the Hagerstown, Md. Daily Mail, was described as critical today at the Johns Hopkins hospital where he was brought for treatment three weeks ago.

Hawken developed pneumonia last Friday and has been in serious condition since. After a good rest last night and apparent improvement, he became worse during the afternoon. He has been editor of the Mail several years and has been in his employ forty-seven years.

## Home Building

(Continued from Page 16)

the ten-year period. Volume peak of 23,704 came in 1940, while the low was in 1934, when only 564 people were furnished with new homes.

### Volume Is Increased

Baltimore, Cumberland and Hagerstown reported higher volume for 1940 than for 1939, all cities last year registered greater volume than in 1939.

Other sources have reported a sharp upturn in home building in the first half of the current year. The fact that so many defense industries are located in the Baltimore area has been the principal reason for the upturn.

Permits for the construction of seventy-five homes were issued here for the first seven months of this year. In 1940 a total of ninety-two new homes were erected within the city limits.

## Local Man

(Continued from Page 16)

he was up before him last January 14 on a petty larceny charge for which he was sentenced to six months in the West Virginia Penitentiary at Moundsville. Wilson took a car valued at less than \$25 at that time, he reported.

## VISITS PRESIDENT



Dr. Homer V. LaForte, pictured at the White House, Dr. Homer V. LaForte, who has been in Washington in connection with the Peru-Ecuador boundary trouble, was presented to President Roosevelt by Capt. Colonel Eloy Alvarado Ecuadorian minister.

## ATLANTIC CHIEF ASKS FOR SHIPS



Admiral Ernest J. King, commander-in-chief of the United States Atlantic Fleet, is shown (left) with William H. Collins, general manager of the Pure River shipyards in Quincy, Mass., where King appealed to Bethlehem Steel Company workers for all possible speed in ship production. At right is Navy Supervisor A. T. Smith.

## Absolute Divorce Asked by Husband

An absolute divorce from Mrs. Mary P. Kerns is asked by Ole C. Kerns in a suit filed in circuit court by Edward J. Ryan, attorney.

The couple was wed July 10, 1935, and separated April 1 of this year, according to the bill of complaint, which says they have a five-year-old son.

One other equity suit was placed on the docket, but details were not available, the papers having been removed from the file.

Harold H. T. McClelland is named defendant in a suit docketed by Anna L. McClelland, with Edward J. Ryan as the plaintiff's attorney.

## Man Jailed 30 Days For Hitting Daughter

MIDLAND, August 4.—William George Miller, 58, of Lord, was sentenced to thirty days in the county jail today on a charge of assaulting his 18-year-old daughter, Adeline C. Miller.

Miller was accused of knocking the girl unconscious with a club yesterday in a fit of anger over her refusal to do some work in the barn. He was arrested by State Police Sergeant Charles M. Magaha, who was called by a Midland physician who had been summoned by neighbors.

The case was heard by Magistrate Thomas Staken.

## Beer License Granted At Fairgo by Court

There will be beer for thirsty race fans at Fairgo beginning today, with the granting of a Class D light beer license to Clifton W. White in circuit court yesterday.

Another beer license of the same type was issued to Edgar Shoemaker for premises on the Mt. Savage road near Corriganville. Shoemaker was granted the right to transfer the license formerly held by Clara B. Reckley for the same location.

## Poultry, Pigeon

(Continued from Page 16)

Lynx, Carneau and the variety from India called the Lahore. All the outstanding birds that have been big winners at many shows, owned by the Smiths, will be exhibited.

Charles Smith, 437 Walnut street, will show 137 birds in many varieties, the most outstanding being Jacobins in all colors, Austrian Strausers and Birmingham Rollers.

Samuel Gardner, Lonaconing, will show as an added attraction three of his outstanding racing Homer pigeons that have flown and won 400, 500 and 800 mile races.

Harry C. Weber, Hagerstown, who has officiated at America's largest and most outstanding pigeon shows, again will act as judge here.

55 Specimens of Rabbits  
The rabbit show will consist of fifty-five specimens of which Charles Smith will exhibit forty-one in Spotted English and Black Dutch varieties. W. E. Jackson, Berryville, Va., will have twelve outstanding specimens of the red and white New Zealand breed while D. H. White, of Winchester Bridge, this county, will show four Flemish Giants.

A large chicken exhibit will comprise the extra fine entry of John C. Kriner, Sellersville, Pa., America's oldest and largest fancy chicken exhibitor. His exhibit alone will be worth the price of admission. D. H. Wright, Winchester Bridge, a newcomer, will have a nice exhibit as will Charles Smith and P. L. McCleary, Hagerstown.

Manager Smith, of the Fair show, will be ably assisted by J. D. Whaley, show secretary, and the committee of Charles Smith, Robert Kliffner and C. W. Webster. The first of the entries will arrive at the exhibition hall next Sunday.

## John Loughman

(Continued from Page 16)

stepchildren, Mrs. William Ware of Frostburg, Mrs. George Timmons and Mrs. Beatrice Crump of Youngstown, Ohio, and Edwin Taylor of Moscow, Idaho, grandchildren and twenty-five great-grandchildren.

## Buddy Walker Easily Whips Johnny Shkor

BALTIMORE, Aug. 4 (P)—Buddy Walker, Columbus, O., negro, slammed Johnny Shkor, Baltimore, all over the ring tonight to score an easy ten-round decision. Walker weighed 199, Shkor 204½.

Walker opened up in the second round and put Shkor down three times once for a count of eight and twice for counts of nine. Shkor rallied in the third and fourth, but Walker went to work again in the fifth and mauled Shkor throughout the rest of the fight. Shkor was on the floor when the bell ended the ninth, but managed to come back for the final round.

Louis Brooks, 179, Wilmington, won a split decision over Bill Weinberg, 123, Boston, in the six-round semi-final.

## Eleven Company G Men Given Furloughs

Eleven members of Company G, One Hundred and Fifteenth Infantry, came home from Fort George G. Meade, Md., yesterday for furloughs of one week.

The group included Sergeants Garland A. Phillips, Elwood N. Brant, William Hoff, Norris P. Jones, Corp. Donald D. Sharps, Privates First Class John S. Rephann, Clifford McGottigan, James E. Walters, Harry F. Brode, Privates Charles N. Seibert and Harold Walker.

## There's Briars In Them Mountains

ROAN MOUNTAIN, Tenn.—For years the purple-bued rhododendron top Tennessee and North Carolina mountains served only to attract tourists, but unless you were in the business providing bed and board or souvenirs, the tourist dollars didn't help the mountain folk.

Now, though, it has been found that rhododendron roots—or burl—can be made into pipe bowls, thus replacing the European briars, stopped by the blockade.

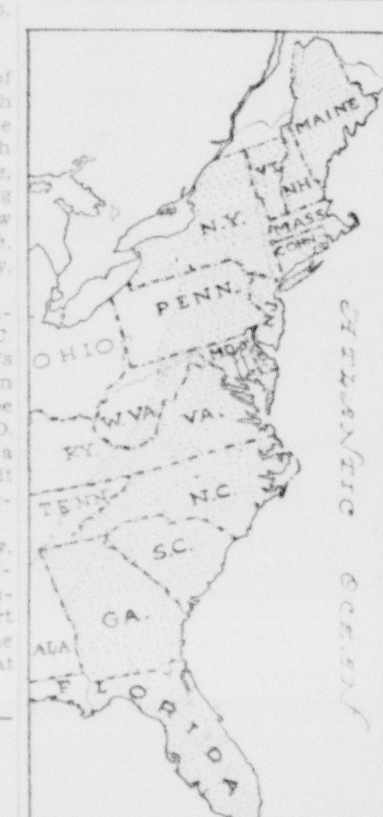
Several hundred persons have been employed to dig the burl and bring them to "saw plants" where they are cut into blocks, cured and packed for shipment.

The burl varies in size from fifteen to 500 pounds and are about 9,000 blocks a day are being made ready for the pipe industry.

## Bicycle Stolen

Theft of an Iver Johnson bicycle, Cumberland license No. 257, from a storeroom in The Times-News building Sunday or yesterday, was reported to the city and state police last evening. The machine is the property of George M. Hascall.

## HIT BY GAS BLACKOUT



The shaded area on this map shows the approximate zone where Secretary of the Interior Harold I. Ickes, in his capacity as oil administrator, ordered no gasoline should be sold from 7 p. m. to 7 a. m. each night and none at all on Sunday.

## Dr. Bennett Examines 100 Children at Clinic In New Headquarters

Dr. George E. Bennett, of Baltimore, president of the Maryland League for Crippled Children, examined one hundred special cases yesterday in the first clinic conducted at the new headquarters of the Allegheny League for Crippled Children, Bedford street.

Those assisting Dr. Bennett were Miss Vivian Lambert, executive secretary of the league, Miss Elma L. Georg, Miss Fredrika Campbell, Mrs. Kathleen Wright Brown and volunteer assistants Mrs. Nat Guggenheimer, Mrs. Clarence Lippel and the Misses Dorothy Amick, Ruth Lenore Roenbaum, Jean Meyers, Margery Muncester and Betty Lee Gracie.

## Two Abandoned

(Continued from Page 16)

charge for community activities for a period of five years.

The Borden Shaft property is to be leased to the Borden Shaft Fire department and the Allegheny property to the Community Club of Zihlman. Use of the properties for "commercial exploitation" is forbidden unless approved by the mining company as advantageous to the general welfare of the communities.

This agreement, which was approved by Dr. Albert S. Cook, state superintendent of schools, was one of three filed at the court house yesterday. The others were between the Potomac Edison Company and Dorothy L. and Charles Genevieve and Hillcrest Burial Park. They involved right-of-way agreements for the company's lines.

Six deeds, two mortgages, seven chattel mortgages and eighteen conditional sales contracts were also filed yesterday. Deeds included:

### Real Estate Transfers

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur P. Hoffa to Susannah B. Winkler, property in New Franklin.

Commercial Savings Bank of Cumberland to Louis P. Lutz and Henry P. Lutz, property on Baltimore avenue.

Howard Buchanan, Inc., to Mr. and Mrs. Jack B. Waugh, property in LaVale.

Mr. and Mrs. Winmer Bowman to Earl S. Smith, property near Valley road.

Mr. and Mrs. Francis J. Boot to Mosby G. Boor, properties in Cresaptown.

Mr. and Mrs. Byron O. Waite to Mr. and Mrs. Unger Meliott, property on Montgomery avenue in Johnson Heights.

## COWGIRL QUEEN OF PIONEER DAYS



Miss Anne Bingham

Chosen from among a large number of contestants, Miss Anne Bingham, petite blonde cowgirl of Ogden, Utah, is "Queen of Pioneer Days," annual celebration held in Ogden on the anniversary of the arrival in Utah of Brigham Young and his Mormon settlers.

## Construction Worker Is Injured in Fall

Victor Rephann, 48, of Frostburg, a construction worker, suffered a possible fractured left elbow yesterday morning when he fell from an eight-foot wall while working on Braddock road. He also suffered a laceration.

Taken to Allegheny hospital where

his elbow injury was X-rayed, he was released after receiving treatment.

## Fisherman Is Fined In Ridgeley Court

A. J. Whitacre, of Short Gap, W. Va., was fined \$20 and costs Saturday in Ridgeley by Justice-of-the-Peace C. A. Jewell for catching an undersized bass in Pattersons Creek.

## Boy Is Injured In 'Undetermined' Accident near Home

Dale Bittner, nine-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Bittner, of RFD 1, Crystal Park, was treated yesterday afternoon at Allegheny hospital for a badly lacerated face suffered in an "undetermined" accident near his home.

Hospital attendants said the boy told them he was playing in brush near his home when "some thin like a bubble flew in my face and broke eight sutures were used to close his wounds.

He was discharged after receiving treatment.

## Firemen Called To Douse Grass Blaze

East Side firemen were called yesterday at 3:10 p. m. to the top of Broadway to extinguish a grass blaze. No damage was caused.

## Suspended Jail Term Is Given Man on Two Charges

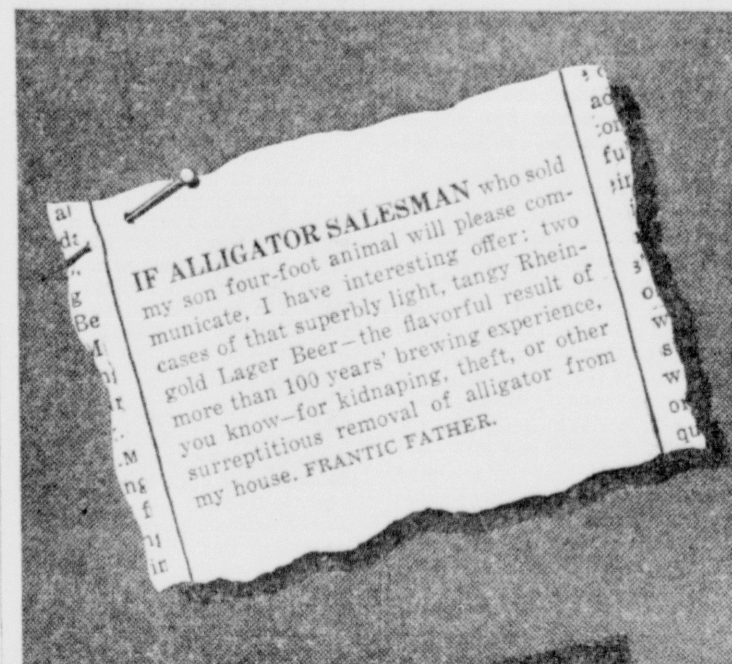
Brosie Raymond Whetzell, of Potomac Park, received a suspended three-month jail term yesterday in trial magistrates court on charges of acting in drunken and disorderly manner on a public highway.

Magistrate Oliver H. Bruce, Jr., suspended sentence on condition Whetzell refrain from drinking, keep the peace and return to work. State Trooper Truman Moon made the arrest.

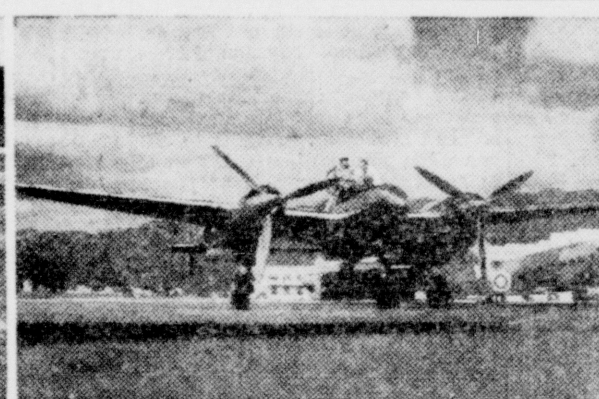
## Fisherman Is Fined In Local Court

Lossie Van Meter, of Murley's Branch, was fined \$25 and costs yesterday in trial magistrates court after he pleaded guilty to fishing with a "gig," a spear-like weapon.

Deputy Game Warden Battle Mixon preferred the charge.



**SIX, SEVEN MILES UP!** In air no man can breathe—and live! Motors—now even pilots are "super-charged." On the stationary bicycle (above) Marshall Headle, chief test pilot of Lockheed, breathes pure oxygen for 30 minutes before a test flight in Lockheed's new interceptor—one of America's newest high-altitude fighters.



**CLIMBS A MILE A MINUTE**—dives at speeds which are Army secrets. They call her "Lightning." Test pilot Headle clambers into the cockpit, switches from a pocket oxygen flask to his cabin supply, and streaks for the stratosphere. He's test-flown 300 different planes. But when he lands, it's always... "Now for a Camel."



**YOU CAN'T SEE HIM** up there. You can scarcely hear the hum of his motors. Then his voice comes into the radio tower: "Headle—35,000 feet—diving now." And as he comes plummeting down in that shrieking power-dive, you just hope! Seconds later—yes, seconds—he's landing. And here he is (above) cool, calm, lighting up a Camel.

**THE SMOKE'S THE THING!**

The smoke of slower-burning Camels contains

# 28% LESS NICOTINE

than the average of the 4 other largest-selling brands tested—less than any of them—according to independent scientific tests of the smoke itself

BY BURNING 25% SLOWER than the average of the 4 other largest-selling brands tested—less than any of them—Camels also give you a smoking plus equal, on the average, to

## 5 EXTRA SMOKES PER PACK!

CAMEL'S EXTRA MILDNESS IS PLENTY OKAY WITH ME. I SURE GO FOR THAT FULL, RICH FLAVOR

"Less nicotine in the smoke means more mildness to me," says test pilot Marshall Headle (above), as he lights up his... and America's... favorite cigarette

THERE may be little traffic at 35,000 feet, but test-diving any new, untried plane is no Sunday joy-ride. No, not even for a veteran like Marshall Headle (above).

Naturally, cigarette mildness is important to Marshall Headle. And in the slower-burning cigarette of costlier tobaccos... Camels... he gets extra mildness—with less nicotine in the smoke.

What cigarette are you smoking now? Chances are it's one of the five included in the nicotine tests reported above at the left—tests which trace Camel's advantage right down to the actual smoke itself. Obviously, the smoke's the thing! Try Camels. For convenience—economy—buy the carton.

# CAMEL THE CIGARETTE OF COSTLIER TOBACCOS



## Garrett-Preston Potato Growers Will Hold Field Day Friday

### Irvin Offman, 51, Succumbs at Home In Grahamtown

Former Resident of Canton, Ohio, Dies Following Lingering Illness

FROSTBURG, Aug. 4.—Irvin Offman, 51, son of Mrs. Hannah and the late Philip Offman, died last evening at his home, Grahamtown, after an illness of eleven years. He resided at Canton, Ohio, for nearly twenty years where he was in the employ of the Timken Roller Bearing plant until failing health forced his retirement.

He was a member of the Knights of Pythias and the Knights of the Golden Eagles.

Besides his mother, he is survived by a son, Philip Offman, and a sister, Miss Della Offman, Grahamtown.

### Chambers Rites Held

Funeral services for the late Mrs. Mary (McAllister) Chambers, 79, who died Friday morning at her home, Uhl street, was held Monday morning at St. Michael's Catholic church, with services in charge of the Rev. Dominic A. Bonomo, an assistant pastor.

The pallbearers were Clarence Polk, John Chambers, Jr., Louis Chambers, William Walters, Joseph Cosgrove and William Eberly. Interment was in St. Michael's cemetery.

### Frostburg Briefs

The Young Men's Republican Club of Frostburg, which opened its new headquarters two weeks ago, will entertain Friday evening, August 8, with an informal dance and reception in compliment to the Women's Republican club and their friends. The affair will be in the nature of an "open house" for all persons to whom invitations are issued by members of the club.

The Frostburg Junior Chamber of Commerce will hold a business meeting Wednesday evening, August 6, at 7:30 o'clock, in its rooms, Fidelity Bank building. President E. B. Myers states that business of importance will be discussed, including budget, committee reports and a social program.

Pulcher P. Smith, of the Upland Game and Inland Fish Commission, will be the principal speaker Tuesday evening, August 5, at a rally of the Allegany-Garrett County Sportsman's Association, to be held in the dining hall of the Gunter Hotel. Former Mayor Frederick Crowe will preside. The affair will be open to all sportsmen. Refreshments will be served.

The Rev. Allan F. Poore, pastor of the Union Square Methodist church, Baltimore, will be the guest preacher Sunday, August 10, at First Methodist church, this city. The Rev. Mr. Poore was pastor of the Frostburg church from 1918 to 1920.

Miss Doris Porter, 90 Hill street, entertained Saturday afternoon with a swimming party at the Celanese, the guests being about thirty of her classmates from the Beall high graduating class of 1941. Mrs. John Porter and Mrs. Herman Wilson were the chaperons.

The following members of Boy Scout Troop No. 46, returned today after spending a week at the Camp Wee-Chief in the Savage River section of Garrett county: Franklin Martens, scoutmaster; Stanley Chidester and Robert Hager, assistants; John Thomas, Elmer Martens, Charles Geis, William Timmons, Jack Caton, Stanley Green and Corland Baker.

### Frostburg Personals

Prof. L. L. Lammert, Woodbury, N. J., a former resident, is here. (Continued on Page 10, Col. 2)

### General Compliance On Gas Curfew Is Reported in W. Va.

CHARLESTON, W. Va., Aug. 4 (AP).—The Martinsburg and Elkins areas reported today a general compliance with the Petroleum Coordinator Harold L. Ickes' request for the 7 p. m. to 7 a. m. closing of gasoline stations while scattered stations in other sections also suspended.

The West Virginia Petroleum Association interpreted Ickes' order as affecting only the extreme Eastern panhandle and possibly some of the other easterly sections of the state. A few stations remained open in the Eastern panhandle section around Martinsburg Sunday night to fill commercial and emergency needs and operators estimated Sunday daylight sales increased approximately twenty-five per cent.

Elkins dealers reported normal business. A movement was started to organize a general curfew observance in Huntington but President F. D. Pearson of the Cabell County Petroleum Association expressed doubt it would succeed.

### HE WENT TO WAR



Robert Ruggles Wilbur, 25, of San Mateo, Cal., is shown with his fiancée, Jeanne Folsom, 19, during a happy moment last year. A few months ago he enlisted as a flyer with the British RAF. His first letter to Jeanne was accompanied by a notification that he had been killed in action and had been buried in Sutton Bridge, England.

### Credit Conference Will Begin Aug. 4 In Orkney Springs

Representatives of Seven Associations To Discuss Problems

PETERSBURG, W. Va., Aug. 4.—Officers and directors of seven Virginia, West Virginia and Maryland Production Credit Associations will meet in Orkney Springs to discuss membership, membership education, public relations and business development on August 4, 5 and 6. Edwin L. Mason, secretary-treasurer of the Romney Production Credit Association announced Saturday.

Directors of the Romney association who will accompany Mason to the Orkney Springs event include S. R. Pancake and R. T. Poweell, Romney; T. J. Grove, Petersburg; S. B. Shockey and R. S. Balenger, Romney.

Other production credit associations sending representatives to the meeting include Clarksburg, Frederick, Winchester, Staunton, Townson and Warrenton. Applications for membership in production credit associations are increasing in this district, according to Mason.

Methods of taking care of these additional requests for short term credit will be among the subjects dealt with at the Orkney Springs conference.

Israel Feld, for seven years manager of the Petersburg Half Price store, will leave the middle of August to manage a large drug store in Washington, D. C., of which he is part owner. Upon receipt of his resignation, officials of the store named Mr. Trieger of Cumberland as his successor.

Feld is a member of the Petersburg Kiwanis club. Through his initiative, the store has become a vital community asset.

### Personals

Mr. and Mrs. W. T. Parrack, Mr. and Mrs. Max Borror and daughter, Juanita, Petersburg; Mr. and Mrs. F. H. Wulick, Mill Creek, W. Va. (Continued on Page 10, Col. 2)

### Eleventh Annual Broadwater Outing Is Well Attended at Colonial Inn

Stephen Broadwater Is Awarded Prize for Oldest Member Present

GRANTSVILLE, Aug. 4.—Between 1500 and 2000 people gathered at Colonial Inn, on Long Stretch yesterday for the eleventh annual reunion of the descendants of the Cornelius Broadwater clan, their families and friends. The crowd was not as large this year as it was last year when the assembly was estimated at about 4000 persons. At the election of officers for the ensuing year, C. M. Broadwater, Cumberland, was re-elected grand president; E. E. Broadwater, Cumberland, president; and Miss Ethel Broadwater, Grantsville, secretary and treasurer. The program was dedicated to Mrs. Harriett Blocher, a popular member of the clan, who died a few months ago at the age of 95. Speakers were the Rev. Mr. Zimmerman, pastor of the Frostburg Congregational church; the Rev. J. L. Stewart, of the North Cumberland church; and the Rev. Mr. Lewis, pastor of the Davis Memorial Methodist church, Old Town road.

Vocal selections were presented by David and Mildred Howe, Robert and Dessie McIntosh, of the North Cumberland church, and a quartet from the Cresapton Methodist church. Mrs. Meta Wahl, Mrs. Beulah Jones, E. E. Broadwater, Victor Broadwater, Asa Broadwater and Owen Broadwater, all of whom are children of Mr. and Mrs. C. M. Broadwater, comprised a special number to their parents. Other selections sung by the various vocalists were dedicated to members of the clan who had passed on, and also Mrs. Harriett Blocher. A comet (Continued on Page 10, Col. 4)

### Clothing Union Head Pays Fine At Meyersdale

Floyd Burke, Charged with Disorderly Conduct, Is Released

MEYERSDALE, Pa., Aug. 4.—Floyd Burke, president of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers Association, affiliate of the CIO, who are demanding recognition by the Meyersdale Manufacturing Company, operators of the local shirt factory, which reopened last Wednesday morning with those of the employees who refused to strike when a walkout was declared July 3, was released Saturday after a hearing before Squire W. H. Whipperman, upon the payment of fine and costs totaling \$1620. Burke was charged with disorderly conduct preferred by Mrs. William Wiland, Sr., after Burke had twice stopped William Wiland, Jr., a shirt factory employee, while going to and from work Thursday.

The pickets are still on duty around the shirt factory plant this morning with six members of the state police, the sheriff and three local police officers who are on guard to see to it that the workers entering and leaving the plant are not molested.

### Observe Gas Curfew

All of the local gas vending stations, agreeable to the request of the defense authorities of the nation, initiated the schedule of closing their places of business from 7 o'clock p. m. until 7 o'clock a. m. The schedule went into effect last evening.

### Meyersdale Personals

Mr. and Mrs. William D. Wesley and daughter, Elsie Jayne, were weekend guests of Mrs. Wesley's parents, Mr. and Mrs. I. J. Bradburn, Grant street.

Mr. and Mrs. S. S. Rickard, Broadway street, returned yesterday from a visit with their son and daughter-in-law, Dr. and Mrs. L. M. Rickard, Dormont, Pa.

Mr. and Mrs. John Bernard Meyers, Charleston, W. Va., arrived here Saturday to spend several weeks visiting relatives and friends. Mr. Meyers is a native of Meyersdale and a grandson of the founder of Meyersdale.

Miss Inez Goughnour, Des Moines, Iowa, editor of the young peoples publication of the Church of the Brethren, Elgin, Ill., was a visitor to Meyersdale yesterday.

The Rev. John D. Long left this morning to attend a church conference in Elizabethtown, Pa.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Raymond and daughter, Judy, of Akron, Ohio, who spent the past several days visiting the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frederick Raymond, Olinger street, returned home yesterday.

Mr. and Mrs. S. J. Cruse and daughter, who have been away on vacation during the past two weeks, returned home Saturday.

Mrs. Harry Bittner, Center street, returned yesterday from McKeesport where she spent several days with her daughter, Mrs. George Palm and baby daughter, recently born in Painter Memorial hospital.

Miss Eileen Bolten, Pittsburgh, arrived here yesterday to spend a brief vacation with Miss Ethel May, Naugle apartments.

Bruce Pike, employed in York, spent the past several days with parents and friends here.

Mark Critchfield, in training in the United States Air Service, is spending a brief furlough with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Daniel Critchfield, Main street.

Mr. Ellis Lohr and children, Painesville, Ohio arrived here yesterday to spend several weeks visiting at the home of Mrs. Lohr's brother and sister, Cyrus and Miss Rilla Nicholson.

Andrew Selner and daughters, Sanford, N. C., who spent two weeks with relatives in Meyersdale and vicinity, returned home Saturday. They were accompanied by John (Continued on Page 10, Col. 6)

### CRUISING THE GREAT LAKES



Principal and Mrs. Arthur F. Smith of Lonaconing, have returned from a three week's tour of the West and the Great Lakes. The couple spent the final week of their vacation traveling on the steamship Seandee on a tour of the Great Lakes. The above photograph was taken on the deck of the ship.

Smith will begin his forty-second term as principal of Central high school, Lonaconing, when school opens September 4.

### Principal of Central High School Returns from Three Week's Tour

### Superintendent Will Speak at Church Meeting

The Rev. J. Paul Gruver, D. D., Will Preside at Conference

WESTERNPORT, Md., Aug. 4.—The Rev. J. Paul Gruver, D. D., Martinsburg, conference superintendent of the Virginia conference of the United Brethren Brethren church will speak at the church Thursday evening.

The talk will be followed by a meeting of the last quarterly conference of the year.

### Will Hold Tea

The Friendship Bible class of the Church of the Brethren, Main street, will hold a silver tea Friday from 2-4 p. m. at the home of Mrs. S. P. Digmon, Oak View.

### Births

Mr. and Mrs. James Bissett, Piedmont, announce the birth of a daughter, Aug. 3 at Potomac Valley hospital, Keyes.

Mr. and Mrs. Howard Donovan, Westernport, announce the birth of a daughter, Bernice Ann, Aug. 1. Mr. and Mrs. Vernon Hamilton, Piedmont, announce the birth of a son, Aug. 3.

Mr. and Mrs. James Bissett, Piedmont, announce the birth of a daughter, Aug. 3 at Potomac Valley hospital, Keyes.

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### Future Farmers Visit 12 Homes In Friendsville

Arrangements for Farm Show Will Be Made at Next Meeting, Aug. 22

FRIENDSVILLE, Md., Aug. 4.—Members of the Friendsville Future Farmers Association, under the direction of Charles B. Miller, made a tour to the homes of twelve individuals who have farm projects, Friday. The purpose was to observe, criticize and compare each of the various projects.

Among the groups visited were Harry VanSickle, Cecil and Carlos Sines and Orval Siler, White Rock, who have as their projects livestock and swine. Charles Thomas and Robert Humberson, Sand Spring, Md., have as their projects potatoes and swine. Wendell Unbel, Asher Glade, Md., has livestock, bees, and grain. Burton Thomas, Robert Bowser, Homer Griffith and John Guard, Guard, Md., have poultry, swine and baby beef. Harry Holman and Robert Kester, poultry and truck garden.

The various projects are to be finished by October 30, according to Miller. The next meeting is planned for August 22, at which time arrangements will be made for a farm show, in order to display the numerous farm products of the F. F. members.

### Announce Marriage

Mrs. Adel Coddington announces the marriage of her son, George to Miss Georgia Nickols, Norfolk, Va. The ceremony was performed at Silver Spring, Md., July 12. Mr. Coddington is a graduate of the Friendsville schools and has been employed by the government for several years. The bride is a registered nurse. They will reside in Washington, D. C.

### Mrs. H. B. Callis Dies

Funeral services were held Sunday for Mrs. Harriet Bowman Callis, 69, who died at her home Thursday. She was the daughter of the late John W. and Louisa Thomas Bowman. Four children preceded her in death. Surviving are her husband, one sister, Mrs. Benjamin Keller; two brothers, Charles Bowman and John Bowman; six daughters, Mrs. George Grant, Mrs. William Herring, Mrs. Howard E. Welmer, Grantsville, Md., Mrs. Lester Green, Mrs. Archibald Headridge and Miss Harriet Callis; four sons, Gordon, Benjamin, Marvin, and Mason.

The funeral rites were conducted by the Rev. A. B. Leamer, Oakland, at the Hayes Methodist church. Interment was in the Hayes cemetery.

Funeral services were held Sunday afternoon for Mrs. Sarah J. Friend, 83, who died at her home, near here Friday. She was the daughter of the late John H. and Mary S. Friend. Her husband preceded her in death several years ago. She is survived by a daughter, Mrs. Ode Dixon, and a son, Roy, Morgantown, W. Va.

The Rev. L. K. Sealey conducted the funeral services at the Keeler Glade church. Interment was in the Keeler Glade cemetery.

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### OFF TO ECUADOR



Member of the United States naval mission to Ecuador, Lieut. Charles K. Ludewig accompanied by his wife, leaves New York aboard the Santa Clara. The mission will co-operate with Ecuador in hemispheric defense.

### Hyndman Child Is Injured by Fall from Pony

Condition of Miss Georgia Holler is Not Serious, According to Physician

HYNDMAN, Pa., Aug. 4.—Miss Georgia Holler, four-year old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. George Holler, was thrown from a Shetland pony yesterday about 6 p. m., and suffered a fracture of the skull. She was immediately taken to Memorial hospital in an unconscious state for treatment. Her condition on Monday forenoon was reported as not serious.

### Resigns Position

Miss Mary S. Miller, Schellburg, Pa., for the past nine years a teacher in the Hyndman public schools, has resigned to accept a similar position in the schools of Bedford borough.

Miss Miller is a graduate of Altoona high school and the Shippensburg State Teachers college.

### Tells of Trip

Emory H. Booth, Ellerslie, gave an interesting account yesterday noon, before the Christian Sunday school of Hyndman, of his recent three week's tour of the West, particularly of California. He and Mrs. Booth made the journey in their automobile.

### Personals

Mr. and Mrs. William H. Solomon visited during the weekend with Mr. and Mrs. Steve J. Dunlap, Somerset, Pa.

Miss Norma Kelley, Washington, D. C. spent the weekend with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Norman M. Kelley.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Dyer and daughter, Margaret Virginia, and the Rev. and Mrs. I. L. Peterson all of Scalp Level, Pa., were weekend guests of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Logsdon.

Mr. and Mrs. Lambert Brotemarkle and daughter, Sally Ann, and Mr. and Mrs. Wilbert Stouffer, all of Johnstown, Pa., were weekend visitors of Mr. and Mrs. Claude Brotemarkle.

Mr. and Mrs. Mark Hillegas, Boynton, Pa., were Sunday guests of Mrs. Nettie Harclerode and daughter, Grace.

Mr. and Mrs. Gus Shaffer, Johnstown, Pa., were Sunday visitors of Mrs. Mable Schleuss and daughters and were accompanied by Hyndman by Mrs. Shaffer's mother, Mrs. Louise Wood, who had spent several days in the Shaffer home.

Mr. and Mrs. McKee G. Weaver and Mr. and Mrs. Charles Weaver and son, Conrad, all of Litzitz, Pa., were weekend guests of Mrs. McKee (Continued on Page 10, Col. 7)

Mr. and Mrs. Ross Seiby visited (Continued on Page 10, Col. 2)

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### Tours of Farms Will Be Made During Meeting

Leading Authorities To Attend Conference, John H. Carter Announces

OAKLAND, Md., Aug. 4.—Potato growers in Garrett county, Md., and Preston county, W. Va., have decided to hold a joint potato field day on Friday, August 8, according to John H. Carter, county agent. This will be the first one of its kind in these counties and has aroused much interest among growers, he said.

Plans at present call for the group to tour some of the more outstanding potato fields in Preston county in the morning, including experimental work in potatoes conducted by the West Virginia university at Reedsville, and a visit to Fred Stemple's farm at Aurora. The group will be at Reedsville at 9:30 o'clock. Stemple, president of the Preston County and also the State Potato Growers Association, will furnish the place for a picnic lunch at his farm at noon.

In the afternoon the group will tour two or more of Garrett's outstanding potato farms including that of William DeBerry at Oakland, at whose farm the University of Maryland is conducting variety and fertilizer trials. The group will reach the DeBerry farm about 1:30 o'clock.

Leading authorities on potato production and marketing will be present from both the University of Maryland and West Virginia university. Dr. Kyle C. Westover, research in vegetables; Dr. J. G. Leach, head of the plant pathology department; A. L. Keller, vegetable gardens, of West Virginia university;











# Fairgo Racing Meet Opens This Afternoon

**Crowd of 10,000 Expected To See Program Today**

**Seven Running Races and Steeplechase Will Be Run Each Day**

From record breaking meetings at Bel Air and Hagerstown the half-mileers carry their own's halves today to the Cumberland Fair Association for the opening of another ten-day race meeting at Fairgo.

Entries have been named from seven states — Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia, Pennsylvania, Ohio, New Jersey and Delaware — to run for the \$20,000 that will be distributed in purses the first week.

Highlight of the meet will be the Harry A. Manley handicap, to be run the second week for a \$700 purse, \$100 additional silverware, and a \$1,000 silver trophy once included in the collection of King George III.

**Eight Races Daily**  
Race Secretary Edward Brennan will card eight fields daily from the nearly 500 horses available. Opening post will be 2 p. m. for the first of seven flat races to be run each day. A steeplechase will be third on each program.

The 395 stalls on the fair grounds are filled with thoroughbreds and other runners will be vanned from nearby points, including Charles Town, W. Va. Flat races will be limited by Brennan to eight starters.

Practically all the winners of the Bel Air meeting are on hand, including Royal Business, Shalene, Never Home, Blabla, Quakerstreet and Flying Falcon.

Being primed for the Manley Handicap is J. Hal, who probably will go against High Hedge, who broke the Bel Air five-furlong record. The Harvey Jewelry Store again is offering gold watch prizes to leading jockeys of the meet. Among those after the wards are: Armando F. Martinez, leading booter at Bel Air, and Willie Kelly and Sammy Palumbo who have been fighting for top honors all season. Jockey insurance has been instituted.

Manley said yesterday thirty feet more room had been made beneath the grandstand for bettors by removal of a refreshment stand to a position outside the paddock. A new entrance has been built into the basement of the jockey club and seventy-five benches placed on the lawn right of the club.

Donald Hay takes charge of the betting this year and expects \$125,000 to pour daily through the 29 tote windows. Last year the average was a little more than \$100,000. Betting at the recent Bel Air meet increased 38.54 percent over last year.

Judging by the manner in which furies have been arriving by train and automobile the past forty-eight hours, a crowd of 10,000 is expected at Fairgo this afternoon when the first race gets under way at 2 p. m.

Race specials are enroute via the B. and O. from Pittsburgh, Washington, D. C. and Baltimore. These specials will be a daily feature, and consist of parlor cars, diners and day coaches, all air-conditioned.

George P. Mahoney, new member of the Maryland Racing Commission is on hand for the opening day of the fall racing season. Next week Chester F. Hockley, chairman of the Maryland Racing commission will come up from Baltimore. Mayor Howard W. Jackson and Gov. Herbert R. O'Connor will be guests of honor later in the meet.

Edward J. Brennan, racing secretary, predicted yesterday that several new records will be established during the ten-day meet. He made this prediction after a check of more than 400 horses quartered at Fairgo.

The secretary made his predictions despite the fact that present records are among the best of any half-mile track in the country. Brennan said there is a better class of thoroughbreds here this year, and barring rain, the track will be unusually fast.

## Fairgo Records

The marks at which the current colony of bangtalls will shoot follow:

Five Furlongs — Aug. 20, 1938 — W. Kendrick's Washoe Valley (104) R. Root, 53.3-5.

Six and One-Half Furlongs — Aug. 13, 1938 — W. H. Denham's Manly's Boy (112) W. Kirk, 1:20.3-5.

Six Furlongs — Sept. 1, 1933 — W. E. Martins' Edna Tuesday (101), 1:13.1-5.

One Mile and 70 Yards — Sept. 1, 1928 — Mrs. Bryan Harris' Battle-shot (111), 1:48.

One and One-Sixteenth Miles — Aug. 20, 1938 — G. R. Watkins' Sun-trax (109) W. Cook, 1:47.3-5.

One and One-Eighth Miles — Aug. 13, 1932 — W. A. Smith's Tazewell (116), 1:50.

One and One-Quarter Miles — Aug. 9, 1939 — Vernon Arthur's Bopoli (112) J. J. Shanks, 2:10.2-5.

One and One-Half Miles — Aug. 11, 1939 — Mrs. H. Dattner's Marie Blanc (147), 2:48.3-5.

Steeplechase — Two Miles — Aug. 18, 1940 — M. B. Goss' Judge's Bid (138) N. Brooks, 3:34.

**Ring Chief Dies**  
CLEVELAND, Aug. 4 (AP) — Dan F. Nolan, 58 years old, sports enthusiast and member of the Cleveland Boxing Commission for the last five years, died in Charity hospital today following an emergency operation yesterday.

## GOES TO DODGERS



Tom Drake

Once the property of the Cleveland Indians, Tom Drake, big right-handed hurler of the Nashville team of the Southern association, has been added to the Brooklyn Dodgers' hurling staff.

## Yankees Defeat Senators 7-5 to Open Road Trip

## Bunch Seven of Their Eight Hits in Fifth, Sixth and Seventh

WASHINGTON, Aug. 4 (AP) — The New York Yankees opened a week's tour of the east today by whipping the last place Washington Senators 7 to 5.

They were held to eight hits, but four were triples and seven were bunched in the fifth, sixth and seventh innings for all their scoring.

Lefty Ken Chase kept the Yankees scoreless on one hit in the first four frames, running the American League leaders' string of consecutive scoreless innings to 16 before they got going in the fifth.

Steve Peck, a rookie right-hander who had won three games and lost one, got credit for the victory although he had to be rescued in the ninth.

Peck walked two men with one out in the ninth and was replaced by fireman Johnny Murphy, who gave a single to George Case to load the bases before a fly by Roger Cramer brought in the only run of the inning.

**NEW YORK** AB R H O A  
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Earl Combs 4 1 1 0 0  
Joe Judge 4 1 1 0 0  
Bill Dickey 4 1 1 0 0  
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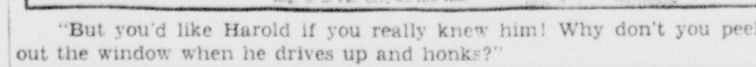








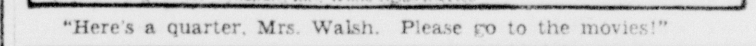
By WILLIAM RITT and CLARENCE GRAY



## LAFF-A-DAY



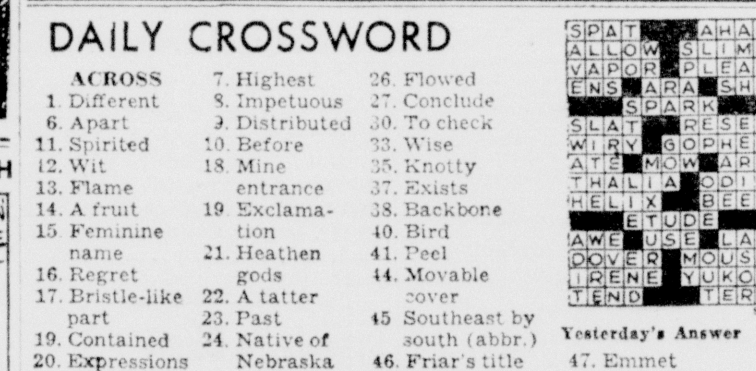
By LES FORGRAVE



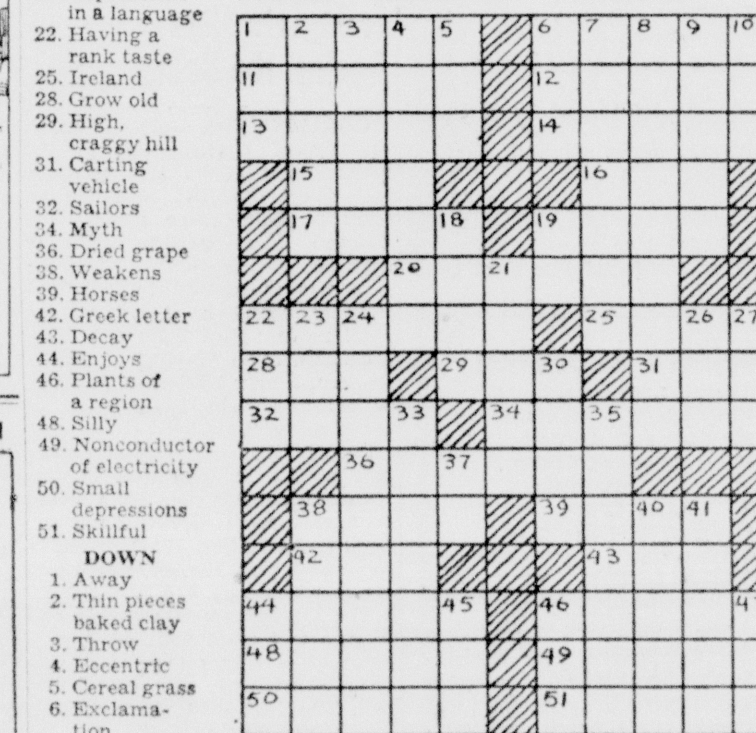
By BILLY DeBECK



By BRANDON WALSH



By PAUL ROBINSON



CRYPTOQUOTE—A cryptogram quotation

KC JCNLUC DFRWLDE NF BGMW HN  
KWHR KC FGEWR DFR RF WHZC-  
NXUGN.

Yesterday's Cryptoquote: WHAT IS SHOWN BY EXAMPLE  
MEN THINK THEY MAY JUSTLY DO—CICERO.



# Read The Auto Ads And Ride To The Races In A Better Used Car

## Buy Real Estate—It's Safer

### FUNERAL NOTICE

OFFMAN—Irvin F., aged 51, died Sunday, August 3rd, at his home in Grahamstown near Prossburg. Funeral services Wednesday 2:30 P. M. at the home. Rev. Irvin F. Kruse, pastor of the Evangelical and Reformed Church, Prossburg, will officiate. Interment in Allegheny Cemetery. Arrangements by Eichhorn Funeral Service. 8-5-11-NT

SHAPFER—Mrs. Clara (Miller), aged 65, wife of W. Scott Shaffer, died at her home in Hyndman, Pa., Sunday, August 3rd. The body will remain at the home where friends and relatives will be received. Funeral services Wednesday 2 P. M. at the Evangelical Church, Hyndman, Pa. Rev. C. T. Miller will officiate. Arrangements by Zeigler Funeral Service. 8-5-11-NT

### Card of Thanks

We wish to take this means of thanking our friends and neighbors for the kindness and sympathy shown us at the death of our beloved brother, John A. Thomas. We also wish to thank the officiating minister, those who sent floral tributes and donated cars for the funeral. MOTHER AND DAUGHTERS. 8-4-11-TN

### 2—Automotive

1933 FORD 4 cylinder 1 1/2 Ton Truck. Phone Lonaconing 800-P-4. 8-2-wk-N

1940 HUDSON Coupe, must sell, drafted, price right, low mileage. Phone 2127 Mt. Savage. 8-5-31-N

USED CARS — Body work, repairs, Winter's Garage, Cresaptown. Phone 4026-P-21. 7-9-31-T

USED CARS — Collins' Garage, Studebaker, Diamond "T" Sales. 125 S. Mechanic. Phone 1542. 2-23-T-N

35 CHEVROLET standard, good rubber, \$160, small down payment. Phone 1879-M. 7-26-T-T

USED CARS at Cumberland's Lowest Prices. M. G. K. Motor Co. 2-26-T-T

OLDSMOBILE Sales and Service, St. Cloud Motor. Phone 14, Frostburg. 2-16-T-T

Don't Let PRICE Fool You Get HEISKELL'S DIFFERENCE In The Trade That's What Counts

Heiskell Motor Sales "Frostburg's Ford Dealer"

### STEINLA MOTOR AND TRANSPORTATION COMPANY, INC.

HUDSON GRAHAM INTERNATIONAL 133 S. Mechanic St. Phone 2550

Fletcher Motor Co. DeSoto & Plymouth 159 N. Centre Phone 280

### Glisan's Garage

Distributor Dodge and Plymouth Cars Phone 258

### USED FORD CARS

ST. GEORGE MOTOR CO. '41—Best Buick Yet Thompson Buick CORPORATION Phone 1470

### SPOERL'S GARAGE, Inc.

28 N. George St. Since 1888 Phone 307

### Oscar Gurley

Distributor Chrysler & Plymouth George & Harrison Sts. Phone 1652

### Eiler Chevrolet, Inc.

219 N. Mechanic St. Phone 143

HIGHEST CASH PAID FOR LATE MODEL CARS

### Hare Motor Sales

219 S. Mechanic St. Phone 3512

### Fort Cumberland Motors

Packard Cars & White Trucks 361 Frederick St. Phone 2665

### Taylor Motor Co.

THE BEST IN USED CARS OPEN EVENINGS 217 N. Mechanic St. Phone 395

### See "Dave" and "Art" at RELIABLE MOTORS CO.

For a Better Used Car

### Frantz Oldsmobile

163 Bedford St. Phone 1994

Guaranteed Used Cars At SQUARE DEAL

### WE PAY CASH FOR LATE MODEL USED CARS

ELCAR SALES Opp. New Post Office Phone 344

### Modernize Your Motoring at Today's Low Prices

40 Chevrolet Town Sedan ... \$595  
39 Chevrolet Coupe ... \$525  
38 Plymouth 2 Door ... \$445  
37 Ford Tudor ... \$325  
37 Chevrolet Town Sedan ... \$395  
37 Chevrolet Coupe ... \$345  
36 Chevrolet Town Sedan ... \$295  
36 Chevrolet Sedan ... \$325  
35 Chevrolet Coach ... \$195

See Our Late Model Used Car Bargains Today—And Save

EILER Chevrolet Inc. 219 N. Mechanic St. Phone 143 OPEN EVENINGS

### 2—Automotive

USED FARM Machinery, Tractors. H. G. Bender, Meyersdale. 8-5-31-T

USED CARS, Hyndman Motor Co. 7-25-31-T

### "Best Buick Yet" And Best Trade-ins

1940 Chevrolet Sport Sedan ... \$695  
1939 Buick 4-Dr. Tr. Sedan ... \$695  
1938 Buick 4-Dr. Sedan ... \$595  
1937 Buick 4-Dr. Tr. Sedan ... \$495  
1936 Buick 4-Dr. Tr. Sedan ... \$395  
1937 Chrysler 4-Dr. Tr. Sedan ... \$395

### Thompson Buick

429 N. Mechanic St. Phone 1470

### Used Farm Machinery and Tractors

Farmall H Hi-Comp. Tractor ... \$955  
Farmall P-20 Tractor ... \$650  
Farmall Reg. Rubber Tractor ... \$375  
Farmall P-12 Steel Tractor ... \$475  
McD. 10-20 Tractor ... \$500  
McD. 10-20 Tractor ... \$100  
McD. 7 ft. Grain Binder ... \$385  
Deering 7 ft. Binder ... \$330  
Massey-Harris 7 ft. Grain Binder ... \$380  
Allis-Chalmers Tractor Plover ... \$775  
P-20 Tractor Mower ... \$580

### H. G. BENDER

"At The Sign of The Farmall" Meyersdale, Pa. Phone 200

### Cars Are Going Up But Our Cars Are Coming Down in Price

100 Cars To Choose From All Makes, All Models, Also Trucks

### Just Compare These Prices

36 Dodge Deluxe Sedan, R.H. ... \$245  
36 Plymouth Sedan ... \$195  
34 Ford Convert. New Rings ... \$125  
34 Ford Sedan, R. & H. ... \$225  
36 Olds 4 Dr. Deluxe Sedan ... \$245  
36 Ford Deluxe Coupe ... \$225  
36 Ford Sedan ... \$165  
32 Dodge Deluxe Sedan ... \$175  
36 Graham 4 Dr. Deluxe Sedan ... \$125

### 55 Down Will Take Them Home

Cumberland Loan 122 W. Second St. and 819 Va. Ave. Phones 3987 and 3840

### BARGAINS BARGAINS BARGAINS

38 Ford 2-Dr. Sedan, Heater, S. C. Fine ... \$365  
37 Ply. Coupe, Heater, S. C. Fine ... \$365  
36 Ford 4-Dr. Sedan, A good one ... \$265  
35 Pontiac 2-Dr. Sedan, Heater, S. C. Fine ... \$265  
35 Ply. 4-Dr. Sedan, Refinished, Fine ... \$265  
36 Ford Sedan Delivery, Fine ... \$225  
36-35 Ply. 4-Dr. Sedan, Special bargain ... \$150  
33 Chev. 4-Dr. Sedan ... \$95  
30 Chrysler 4-Dr. Sdn. Kept right ... \$95  
30 Buick 4-Dr. Sedan, A bargain ... \$95  
31 Chev. 4-Dr. Sedan ... \$59

### Trades - Terms - Cash No Down Payment Plan

### Glisan's Garage

North Centre Street—At the Viaduct

### FLASH GORDON—On the Planet Mongo

TRAPPED BY A SURPRISE ATTACK OF THE HIDDEN ROCK-MEN, FLASH'S PARTY FALLS VICTIM, BUT FLASH FIGHTS ON.

SINGLE-HANDED, HE IS TURNING DEFEAT INTO VICTORY.

TO SAVE ADORA FROM HER CAPTOR, FLASH HAS TO LEAVE HIS REAR UNGUARDED.

IGNORING THE COCKED AUTOMATIC, THE OFFICER DIVES FOR THE CROOKS' FEET. THE GUN SPITS AS THE INTERVENING STEEL BEAM CATCHES THE SLUG.

THE LOOSE KNOT BEGINS TO SLIDE, THEN FASTER AND FASTER THE LOOSE END FLIES.

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### 2—Automotive

WANTED 50 USED CARS Highest Cash Prices — See Us Before You Sell Square Deal Motors 14 Wineow St. Phone 1171

### ON USED CAR PRICES

We used ACTION : : : fast ACTION to unload our big stock of late model reconditioned used cars. So—for a limited time—we're cutting prices to the bone.

### 1940 Plymouth Sedan

1940 Pontiac Business Coupe 1939 Buick Sedan 1939 Pontiac 4-Dr. Tr. Sedan, R.H. 1938 Studebaker 2-Dr. Tr. R. & H. 1938 Pontiac Coach, R. & H. 1937 Plymouth 4 Dr. Tr. Sedan, R.H. 1936 Dodge 2-Dr. Tr. Sedan 1936 Chevrolet 2 Dr. Sedan 1936 Pontiac Coupe 1935 Pontiac Sedan 1935 Pontiac Coupe

### Have You Tried Our Service?

### SPOERL'S

22 N. George St. Since 1888 Phone 307

### 3-A—Auto Insurance

STATE FARM Insurance Company Office, 28 N. Liberty St. Phone 3586. Residence Phone 1752-J. 8-3-31-T

### 4—Repairs, Service Stations

SCHRIVER'S ONE STOP. Phone 172. 9-9-T

### MOTOR PEP-UP A SPECIALTY

BUD & ED'S AUTO SERVICE 317 Henderson Ave. Phone 3744. 4-12-T-T

### 10—Beauty Parlors

SERVICE PERMANENTS, \$2.00. Phone 1485-W. 7-24-31-T

### 11—Business Opportunities

LOG CABIN, 11 miles east Romney, U. S. Route 50, ten attractive tourist cabins, established 14 years. Lease, sell because of illness. Call in person. 7-16-31-T

### 13—Coal For Sale

JOE JOHNS Coal. Phone 3454. 8-5-31-T

### 15—Electric Work, Fixtures

ELECTRIC WORK MOTOR repairing, wiring and fixtures. Quincy City Electric Co. 158 Frederick St. Phone 117. 5-6-T-N

### 16—Money To Loan

McKAIG'S : : : LOANS : : : MORTGAGES : : : FINANCING

### MONEY! ON ARTICLES OF VALUE

Cumberland Loan Co. 42 N. Mechanic St. Phone 607-M

### Automobile Loans

New and Used Cars FIDELITY FINANCE CO. 48 Liberty Trust Bldg. Phone 734

### 16—Money To Loan

See The New 1941 Sellers Kitchen Furniture E. V. Coyle's 45 Baltimore St. USED FURNITURE, Millen's, 317 Virginia. 1-6-T-T

### 24—Houses For Rent

SIX ROOMS, garage, South Cumberland. \$35. Adults only. Write Box 496-A % Times-News. 8-4-T-T

### 25—Rooms With Board

ROOM, BOARD, 211 Greene St. 7-9-T-T

### 26—For Sale, Miscellaneous

PINE AND FIR lumber and oak flooring, building materials. Truck delivery anywhere. Pennsylvania Lumber & Post Co. Inc., Hyndman, Pa. 7-21-31-T

### 27—Furnished Apartments

THREE-ROOM apartment. Call Boulevard Hotel. 7-16-T-T

### 28—Unfurnished Apartments

310 WASHINGTON ST., 7 rooms, bath. Phone 3289. 7-17-T-T

### 29—Furnished Rooms

HOUSEKEEPING rooms, adults, 228 Emily. 7-10-31-T

### 30—Unfurnished Rooms

MODERN BEDROOM, gentleman. Phone 1223-M. 7-14-T-T

### 31—Unfurnished Rooms

MODERN BEDROOM, lady, 204 Fulton. 7-17-T-T

### 16—Money To Loan

AUTO LOANS NATIONAL LOAN CO. 201 So. George at Harrison Phone 2017

### NEED MONEY?

Loans made on all articles of value. Bargains on unredemmed articles. Highest prices for old gold—33 Baltimore Street. MORTON LOAN CO.

### 17—For Rent

LARGE STOREROOM with basement, 128 Bedford. 3-20-T-T

### 18—Furnished Apartments

THREE ROOMS, garage, 312 Beall St. 7-27-31-T

### 19—Furnished Apartments

THREE ROOMS, garage, 312 Beall St. 7-27-31-T

### 20—Unfurnished Apartments

310 WASHINGTON ST., 7 rooms, bath. Phone 3289. 7-17-T-T

### 21—Furnished Rooms

HOUSEKEEPING rooms, adults, 228 Emily. 7-10-31-T

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### 31—Unfurnished Rooms

MODERN BEDROOM, lady, 204 Fulton. 7-17-T-T

### 32—Help Wanted—Female

GIRL FOR cooking and kitchen work. Apply 148 Bedford St. 8-2-31-T

### 33—Help Wanted Male

WANTED—Good automobile mechanic, 143 N. Mechanic St. 8-4-T-T

### 34—Salesmen Wanted

Earn big commissions, your own shoes as bonus showing amazing shoe values, fast selling features. Experience unnecessary. Outfit free. Tanners Shoes, 1131 Boston Mass. 8-4-T-T

### 35—Musical Instruments

Bargains Used Pianos MUSIC SHOP 5-9 S. Liberty

### 36—Lost and Found

LOST—In vicinity 1800 block Bedford St. large white dog long hair, dark ears, named "Rex". Reward. Phone 525-J. 8-4-T-T

### 37—Miscellaneous

FOR POWER shovel excavating, call Cement Products Co. Motor Transfer Co. Phone 1565. 3-11-T-T

### 38—Lost and Found

LOST—In vicinity 1800 block Bedford St. large white dog long hair, dark ears, named "Rex". Reward. Phone 525-J. 8-4-T-T

### 24—Houses For Rent

LaVALE — Six rooms \$50; Johnson Heights, seven rooms \$65; Maryland Ave., eight rooms \$50; Mary St., seven rooms and store or shop \$35; Springdale St., three rooms heated apartment \$25. R. W. Young. 8-5-T-N

### 25—Rooms With Board

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### 26—For Sale, Miscellaneous

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## Parade, Concert And Fair Program Mark 'Navy Week'

Merchants Will Participate in Program Designed To Aid Recruiting

A speaking program tomorrow at Fairgo, a parade Saturday night in the business section and a band concert Sunday in Constitution park will round out the observance of "Navy Week" in Cumberland. It was announced yesterday following a check-up of activities listed in connection with the drive to obtain recruits.

**Buckman to Speak**  
Tomorrow is "Navy Day" at the Fairgo races and the principal speakers on the occasion will be Lieut. Clark Buckman, of the United States Naval Reserve Aviation Base, Anacostia, D. C. Lieut. Buckman came to Cumberland yesterday by plane from Morgantown, W. Va., to confer with local Navy recruiting officers and officials of the Cumberland Junior Association of Commerce, who are taking an active part in the recruiting campaign. The naval reserve officer also interviewed several prospective recruits.

Lieut. Buckman left last evening for Elkins, W. Va., and will return tomorrow to make an address to the racing fans at Fairgo. Clarkburg, Parkersburg, Hagerstown, Martinsburg, Frederick, Salisbury and Baltimore will be visited by Buckman in the interest of the recruiting campaign.

Lieut. Commander Wheeler, of the Medical Corps, Baltimore, will be at the local Navy recruiting office today, Saturday and next Tuesday to examine men who have been turned down within the past year for minor defects should they desire to make another try for enlistment.

**Parade Is Scheduled**  
A parade Saturday evening in which the drum and bugle corps of Henry Hart Post No. 1411, Veterans of Foreign Wars and the band of Fort Cumberland Post No. 13, American Legion, will participate, will start at 7:30 o'clock from the post office on Pershing street. The line of march will be down Main street to Harrison to Centre to Bedford street and the city hall square where Mayor Harry Irvine and others will speak in the interest of the campaign which is nationwide. Newly enlisted men will march in the parade.

As a grand finale to a big week, the band of Fort Cumberland Post No. 13, American Legion, will give a concert Sunday at 8 p. m. in Constitution park.

John McAlpine, president of the Cumberland Junior Association of Commerce, yesterday announced that the majority of merchants and business firms have agreed to cooperate in the "Navy Week" program by displaying posters and other Navy material in their show windows throughout the week.

Among the relics brought here by Lieut. Commander Dan Henry, assistant officer in charge of the Baltimore district, who will remain in this area for a week, are a Russian compass and a backboard of a captain's gird from the old U. S. S. Kentucky. These relics and others will be placed on display in store windows.

**Stores Fall in Line**  
Among the stores which yesterday informed association officers of their willingness to participate in the program are Sears Roebuck, Montgomery Ward, Cut Rate Shoe, Lazarus, Burton's, Harvey's, Kaplan's, Schwartzbach and Son, Cumberland Cigar and Suit Company, G. C. Murphy Company, McCrory's, Coyle's, Kline Furniture and Rosenbaum's. Other merchants and firms desiring to cooperate by displaying posters and other materials are advised to contact the Cumberland Junior Association of Commerce office in the Liberty Trust building.

## John Loughman Succumbs Here

Native of Newark, N. J., Dies at Home on Baltimore Avenue

John Loughman, 68, died last night at the home of Miss Rose H. Cavanaugh, 225 Baltimore street, with whom he resided.

A native of Newark, N. J., Mr. Loughman was a son of the late William and Mary Caudley Loughman. He was raised here by the late John P. Cavanaugh, Sr., owner of the old Cavanaugh hotel.

Mr. Loughman was a member of St. Patrick's Catholic church. Surviving are a brother, William Loughman, of Canada, and one sister, Mrs. Mary Ours, of Buckhannon, W. Va.

**Miller Infant Dies**  
George Albert Miller, six-week-old son of Charles and Evelyn Miller, 311 Dilley street, died yesterday morning at Memorial hospital where he was admitted Sunday night.

**Mrs. Taylor Succumbs**  
Mrs. Wilhelmina Brown Taylor, 86, widow of Samuel Taylor, died last night at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Charles Taylor, of Midlothian.

Also surviving are two sons by a former marriage, William B. Walker, of Frostburg, and Charles F. Walker, of Greer, W. Va.; four daughters, Mrs. Mary Taylor, of

## Half-Holiday Proclaimed For "Cumberland Day"

Mayor Harry Irvine yesterday issued a proclamation designating Wednesday, August 13, as "Cumberland Day" at the Cumberland Fair, and declaring a half-holiday to enable city employees to attend the races and exhibits at Fairgo.

The mayor requests the various industries and business houses to cooperate in granting a half-holiday to the end that employees may be enabled to witness the race meet and fair along with the citizenry of Cumberland.

## Eleven Enlist In State Guard As Drive Opens

Volunteers To Be Enrolled at Meeting Tomorrow in City Hall

Enlistments for the two Cumberland companies of the Maryland Home Guard got away to a flying start yesterday when eleven young men signed on the dotted line at the offices of Captains Richard P. Shireman and Thomas F. Conlon in the Liberty Trust building.

Following a conference last evening between Conlon, Shireman, Wesley H. Abrams, first lieutenant, and Lester Bolinger, second lieutenant, it was decided to hold a meeting tomorrow evening at 8 o'clock in the city hall council chamber for the purpose of completing the enrollment.

Any man between the age of twenty-one and fifty years of age who is not the holder of a Selective Service Classification 1A is eligible to join and may obtain application blanks at rooms thirteen or eighteen, Liberty Trust building, or by attending tomorrow's meeting in the city hall.

As soon as a company reaches the strength of fifty enlisted men the unit will be mustered into the state service.

No person will be eligible to enlist in the guard who is not a citizen of the United States or has been expelled or dishonorably discharged from any military or naval organization of the state, or of another state, or of the United States.

## Five Motor Cases Are Aired Here

Four Drivers Fined, One Forfeits Bond and Another Acquitted

Arrested Sunday afternoon following an automobile accident in the Narrows, Earl Bracey, negro, of 218 Carroll street, was fined \$10.75 yesterday in trial magistrates court after he pleaded guilty to failing to keep to the right-center of the National highway.

State Police Sgt. Charles W. Magaha said Bracey principal of Frederick street school was headed east when his car sideswiped the machine of Perry A. Nicklin, 3 Alameda terrace, former Allegheny county treasurer. Nicklin was traveling east.

Nicklin's wife was slightly hurt. Rudolph Gayan, of Washington, D. C., forfeited \$11.45 for driving without a license Saturday on the National highway, while Carl P. Shook, of Everettville, W. Va., paid \$10.75 for failing to keep to the right-center of the National highway, Saturday. State Trooper Truman Moon made the arrests.

Anthony G. Warnick, 1123 Bedford street, was fined \$5.75 for reckless driving July 26 on Bedford street, and Thomas W. Litton 115 Decatur street, paid \$1.75 for speeding in LaVale Sunday. Sgt. Magaha preferred the charges.

Carl G. Stierstorfer, 543 Central avenue, was acquitted on a charge of failing to drive in the designated lane on McMullen highway at Fairgo last Thursday. Trooper P. M. Shelton made the arrest.

## Poultry, Pigeon and Pet Stock Show Attracts Fanciers of Four States

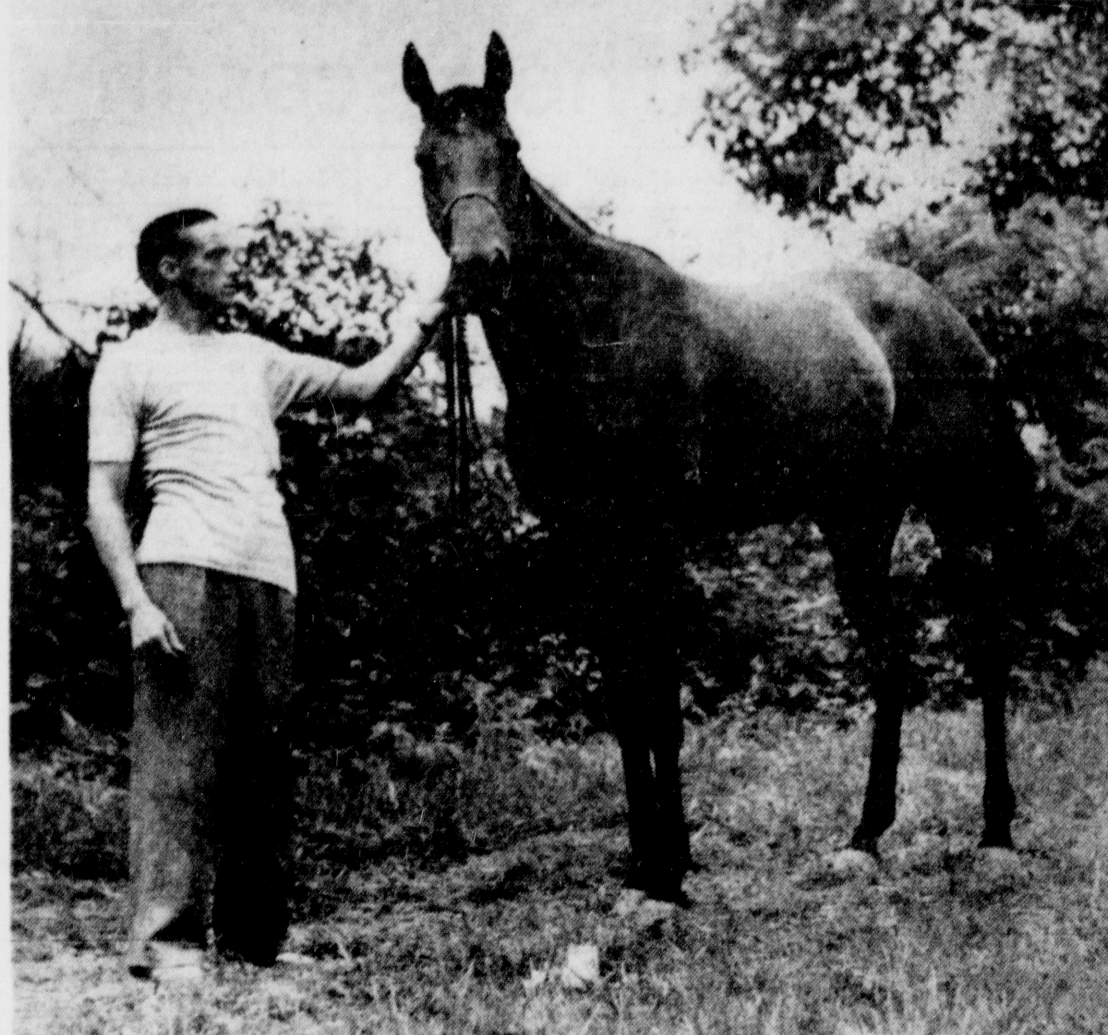
1,358 Pigeons Entered in Fair Exhibit; Kriner Will Show Fancy Fowl

Leading exhibitors of Virginia, Pennsylvania, New Jersey and Maryland will compete for premiums in the Poultry, Pigeon and Pet Stock show of the Cumberland Fair Association which will hold forth at Fairgo the week of August 10.

C. A. Smith, manager of the department, yesterday said that this year's exhibit will be an outstanding quality show with a total of 1,358 pigeons, 433 fancy chickens and bantams, 100 utility bred type chickens by the local 4-H club and rabbits of fifty-five selected specimens entered. The waterfowl exhibit will number about 150 and will be shown on the pond just outside the poultry hall.

Out-of-town exhibitors in the pigeon show include Sam Schatz, of Allentown, Pa., with an outstanding exhibit of Helms and

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**READY FOR THE RACES**—Lena Girl, a five-year-old mare, owned by Mrs. Mary Knieriem, of 509 Franklin street, is one of two Cumberland thoroughbreds which will be seen in action during the ten-day race meeting of the local fair association which will get under way at 2 p. m., today. Lena Girl, shown above with Eddie Jones, trainer, started eight times this year in races at Charles Town and Hagerstown and turned in three wins, one second, one third, and two fourths. Mrs. Knieriem also is the owner of Red Wrack, handicap horse, which copped both of its starts last spring in Charles Town prior to suffering a foot injury. In one of the races Red Wrack equalled the track record for the Charles Town course. Mrs. Knieriem has been active in the horse racing sport for the past ten years.

## Coney NYA Shop 'Back to Normal,' Steiding Reports

Majority of Youths Return to Jobs after Walkout Last Week

Conditions were just about "back to normal" yesterday and last night at the Lonaconing work-shop of the National Youth Administration, according to E. Price Steiding, NYA area director.

Steiding reported that most of the youths employed at the shop were on the job on both shifts yesterday after a walkout last week in protest against night work and other grievances. Some were absent, but Steiding said many of the absences might be for legitimate reasons unconnected with the walkout.

In answer to the protests against continuous night work for one group, Steiding said arrangements have been made to alternate the youths between day and night shifts on a monthly basis. The protesting youths had asked that the shifts be alternated weekly.

The area director expressed the belief and hope that there would be no further difficulty.

## Stores To Close Half-Day Wednesday of Next Week

Members of the mercantile bureau of the chamber of commerce voted yesterday to close their stores at 12:30 p. m. Wednesday, August 13, in observance of Cumberland day at Fairgo. It was announced by Harold W. Smith, chamber secretary.

Smith added that the bureau also decided to participate in a nationwide program September 15-20 designed to demonstrate the importance of the national defense effort. "Retailers for Defense" will be the theme of the observance.

Adolph Hirsch, John B. Mordock and John R. Wilkinson were named to a committee to make plans for the program.

## Poultry, Pigeon and Pet Stock Show Attracts Fanciers of Four States

1,358 Pigeons Entered in Fair Exhibit; Kriner Will Show Fancy Fowl

Nuns in all colors; Elmer D. Miller, Hagerstown, who will present 104 Moderns in all colors; George Edward Knox, Pinksburg, Md., with 138 racing Homers and Dragons in all colors; Clinton H. Wilber, of Red Bank, N. J., who will show a total of ninety-nine quality specimens of the beautiful Fantail pigeon as well as some wonderful Pigny Pouters.

**Bickel Enters 259 Birds**  
M. B. Bickel, of Allentown, Pa., will show the largest entry totaling 259, consisting of the entire Tumbler family in all colors and sub varieties and is expected to give the Smiths from LaVale the stiffest of competition. Bickel has exhibited at every show held at Cumberland's present fair grounds.

G. A. Ellicker, Thomasville, Pa., owner of the Pastime lofts and Hidden Springs Farm, will have the second largest entry, totaling 236 in twenty-eight different varieties.

C. A. Smith, of LaVale, will show 204 birds consisting of the Tumbler family, in Muffed, Self Clean Leg and Bald Head Tumblers; Polish

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## EMPLOYMENT SERVICE MAKES 354 PLACEMENTS IN MONTH OF JULY

More persons were placed in private industry by the Cumberland office of the Maryland State Employment Service last month than in any of the preceding nineteen months, according to Fred Z. Hetzel, manager.

Employment was found for 354 persons during the month of July, the highest figure recorded at the local office since December 1939 when 400 placements were made.

Hetzel said that total placements for the current year number 1,950 as of August 1.

The active unemployment file now contains the names of 3,372 persons, of whom 2,217 are men and 1,155 women.

## Local Man Swims River but Fails To Elude Officer

Bernard O. Wilson Is Held in Mineral Jail for Stealing Car

A Cumberland man who attempted to escape West Virginia authorities by swimming the Potomac river to the Maryland side is being held in the Keyser, W. Va., jail under \$2,000 bond for action of the Mineral county grand jury on a charge of taking an automobile.

Bernard O. Wilson, alias Bernard O. Beard, about 30, of this city, waived a preliminary hearing when arraigned yesterday morning in Ridgeley before Justice-of-the-Peace C. A. Jewell on the charge.

According to Jewell, Wilson took the car of Russell S. Helms, of the Boulevard hotel, Sunday afternoon at Hutton's beer parlor and drove to Skeeter Flat. Later he returned to Ridgeley where Chief of Police C. V. Barnard conferred him, he added.

Then Wilson abandoned the car and fled with authorities on his heels, Jewell continued. In apparent desperation Wilson jumped into the river on the West Virginia side and started for the Maryland side, he said.

Barnard was waiting for him when he reached the Maryland shore.

Jewell said Wilson blamed drinking for his actions, and added that

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## Two Abandoned School Properties To Be Used as Community Centers

board by the mining company because as a result of the school consolidation program will be used as community centers, another will revert to its former owner and title to a fourth will remain vested for at least a year in the Allegheny county board of education, it was revealed yesterday.

Plans for the disposition of these properties — at Borden Shaft, Borden Mines, Allegheny and Carlos — were disclosed with the filing in the recorder's office at the court house of a release and agreement between the board of education and the Borden Mining Company.

The agreement sets forth that the properties were deeded to the school

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## New Water-Line Urgently Needed, Council Is Told

Present Pipe-Line Operating at Near Capacity, Bruce Reports

A new water-line from Lake Gordon to Cumberland is "urgently needed," the mayor and council heard yesterday as Charles J. Bruce, waterworks superintendent, reported that the present pipe-line is operating at near capacity.

"During the week the pipe-line was running almost at full capacity," Bruce said in his weekly report on water consumption. "With the constant increase in water usage in the city, a new pipe-line is urgently needed."

Consumption for the week ending Sunday was 62,280,000 gallons, the report showed, with the daily average reaching 8,897,000 gallons, as compared to 8,595,000 gallons for the corresponding period of 1940. Lake Gordon is three inches below the spillway and Lake Koon eleven feet, eight inches below.

Floating of a \$500,000 bond issue for construction of an auxiliary water-line was authorized by the 1941 legislature, but the measure is subject to a referendum next year.

The council deferred action on the request of the Western Maryland Amateur Radio club for use of a room in the Public Safety building for meeting quarters and to house an emergency transmitter and other equipment.

Permission to operate a pool table at 19 Laing avenue was granted to John H. Twigg, while the application of E. A. Daugherty for a permit to construct a four-car garage on Bedford street was tabled for a week.

Receipts in the tax office last month totaled \$282,631.03, of which \$237,034.13 was for 1941 taxes and \$32,958.46 for water rent. Other receipts follow: General licenses, \$7,922; movie tax, \$831.75; weight collections, \$270.49; engineer's office fees, \$654.46; and water office, \$815.

There were 310 arrests and \$578 received in fines. The discharge of Officer John W. Smallwood was affirmed by Commissioner James Orr.

## CIO Asks Permit To Distribute Handbills Here

Cumberland's controversial handbill ordinance came to the fore again yesterday as the Western Maryland Industrial Union Council (CIO) applied to city council for permission to distribute handbills advertising its Labor day celebration.

The request was made by Mel Pliske, editor of The Voice of Labor, on behalf of the union council.

Council deferred action on the request, with Mayor Irvine advising Pliske that the city fathers will take it "under consideration," along with a petition for permission to operate a sound truck and distribute posters.

The mayor briefly traced the history of the city's handbill ordinance and pointed out that if the handbills are advertising a profit-making enterprise, a \$10 annual permit must be obtained for their distribution.

In stating that council will take the CIO request under consideration, Mayor Irvine assured Pliske that the city wants to co-operate 100 per cent with the union in its celebration plans.

Council denied the application of the George Street Cleaners for permission to establish a shop at 112 South Centre street after a protest was received from property owners of the neighborhood branding the business as a fire hazard and a nuisance and contending its location at the proposed address would depreciate property values.

Bids received for coal were rejected and a re-advertisement ordered.

J. A. Walker was ordered paid \$416.05 for lumber cutting at the airport, and an insolvency of \$1,622.17 was granted the Humboldt Land Improvement Company for property sold for taxes.

Paving liens totaling \$572.90 against the Cumberland Hydraulic Cement and Manufacturing Company were ordered written off because the lien has expired, and a lien of \$44.68 against Howard Buchanan for Kentucky avenue sewer installation was also cancelled for the same reason.

**Speeding Crash Driver Fined \$25 at Frostburg**  
Vernon K. Shipley, 31-year-old salesman of Wheeling, W. Va., was fined \$25 and costs yesterday by Magistrate Owen L. Porter, Frostburg, on charges of speeding and reckless driving.

The charges to which the defendant pleaded guilty, were preferred by State Police Sergeant Charles M. Magaha after Shipley's car rammed against an automobile operated by Howard G. Martin, of Frostburg, early Sunday morning on U. S. Route 40 at the Eckhart crossing of the Cumberland and Pennsylvania railroad.

Magaha said Shipley was going about seventy miles an hour when he hit the crossing, which is on a curve, and that all four wheels of the car left the ground as it hurtled against the Martin car. Martin was cut by flying glass, but an occupant of his car and Shipley both escaped injury.

## Home Building in Maryland in 1940 Reaches Highest Volume in 11 Years

Cumberland Is Among Three Cities Providing Homes for 23,704

Residential building in three Maryland cities—Baltimore, Cumberland and Hagerstown—last year reached the highest volume and value levels in eleven years, according to D. E. Ryan, president of the Investors Syndicate, in a survey just made public.

There were 256,244 dwelling units in these cities on April 1, 1940, according to the United States Bureau of Census. Of these 13,396, or only 5.2 per cent were built between January 1, 1931 and March 31, 1940.

These cities, explained Ryan in commenting on the company's new national housing survey, provided new homes in 1940 for 23,704 people, a rise of 9,792, or seventy per cent over 1939, when new residences were erected for 13,912 persons.

**Increase of 276.5 Per Cent**  
Last year new housing was provided for 17,408 more people (276.5 per cent) than the 6,296 total in 1930.

Ryan continued: "Homes put up in these cities from 1931 to 1940, inclusive, furnished shelter for 72,220 people; meanwhile population in these same cities, according to the 1940 census, totaled 931,074, a rise of 57,592, or 6.6 per cent over the final 1930 population of 873,482."

"These three Maryland cities, in point of 1940 new-home volume, ranked eleventh in the list of forty-one states and the District of Columbia, their volume position for the ten-year total was thirteenth. The 1940 gain over 1930 ranked sixth in the list, while in point of rise above 1930 these cities were eighth. The forty-two regions contain 310 cities. This survey excludes Idaho, Mississippi, Nevada, New Mexico, North Dakota, Vermont and Wyoming."

"The 1940 volume in these Maryland cities represents 32.8 per cent of the total residential building for the United States."



**TO SPEAK AT FAIR**—Lieut. Clark Buckman, of the United States Naval Reserve Aviation Base, Anacostia, D. C., came here yesterday by plane to confer with local Navy recruiting officers and officials of the Cumberland Junior Association of Commerce in regard to the observance of "Navy Week" here. Lieut. Buckman took off for Elkins last evening and will return to Cumberland tomorrow to speak on the "Navy Day" program at the Cumberland Fair Grounds. He interviewed several prospective recruits during his visit here yesterday.

## Club of Human Relations Names Committees

Series of Thirty-two Radio Discussions To Start This Fall

Eight committees for the ensuing year were appointed and plans for thirty-two weekly radio broadcasts were discussed last evening at a meeting of the Club of Human Relations in the Central Y.M.C.A.

The series of radio discussions, similar to those sponsored by the club over Station WTBO last winter, will get under way early in October or November and will be a feature every Sunday evening at 5 p. m.

Twenty of the forty members of the club attended the session which was featured by a discussion on "Should Drafts Be in Service for Longer Than One Year?" with John E. Wetzel, Jr., and Daniel L. D'Amico as the leaders.

Refreshments were served in the "Y" cafeteria following the meeting. J. Henry Holzshu, president, announced that the club will hold its next meeting Tuesday, August 12, at 8 p. m., in the Central Y.M.C.A.

The committees appointed last evening include:

Advisory — C. Athey Murray, chairman, Daniel D'Amico, John E. Wetzel, Jr., J. Lewis Pierce, Jr., Charles A. Piper, Albert L. Rogers.

Constitution and By-Laws — George M. A. Young, chairman, C. Athey Murray, John E. Wetzel, Jr., Program — Thomas C. Brown, chairman, Miss Mildred Twigg, Daniel D'Amico.

Debating—Floyd Grace, chairman, C. G. Crossland, Harry Lannon.

Town Meeting of the Air Forum — J. Henry Holzshu, chairman, C. Athey Murray, George M. Young, Robert Kaplan, Miss Pauline Whitman and George Tederick.

Activities—Walter Bell, chairman, Owen Arrington, Louis Curl, Arch M. Hutcheson and Arthur Mosler.

Membership — Mrs. J. O. Pier, chairman, M. W. Grove, Wesley Taylor and Walter Bell.

Publicity—Leo Connell, chairman, Miss Sara Gross, Miss Pauline Whitman, Charles S. Catherman, Jr.

## Hyndman Man Obtains Home-Building Permit

Unger Mellott, of Hyndman, Pa., yesterday obtained a permit from the city engineer for the construction of a one and a half story brick and frame dwelling on lot No. 12 Montgomery avenue. The cost is estimated at \$3,500.

A permit also was issued to Alonzo M. Norman for the erection of a garage on the lot in the rear of 521 Shriver avenue at a cost of \$175.

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## \$762 Contributed Here for Police Boys' Camp Fund

Contributions Exceed Goal by \$62; Monthly Boxing Shows Planned

The campaign to raise \$700 to send members of the Cumberland Police Boys' Club to the Central Y.M.C.A. camp on the South Branch for a week the latter part of this month went "over the top," it was announced last night by Morgan C. Harris, president, following a meeting of club directors at the Y.M.C.A.

Harris said that Mrs. Nat Gugenheimer, treasurer, reported contributions totaling \$762 were received from local individuals and groups during the drive, and expressed thanks to those who lent their financial assistance to a most worthy cause.

To merit the reward of a week at camp each member of the club must have attended school and club meetings regularly and must have abided by the other rules established by the organization.

It costs \$7 a week to send one boy to camp and directors figured that approximately 100 boys will be eligible to enjoy the pleasures along the Potomac river this month.

Directors decided to cancel plans for an amateur boxing show of this month but approved the staging of monthly "simon pure" fistic carnivals starting in September.

## Driver Is Slightly Hurt in Sideswiping Accident Here

One driver was slightly hurt yesterday about 5:40 p. m. in an automobile-truck side-swiping accident on Thomas street.

Police said the truck, owned by Crites Transfer Company, and driven by Felix E. Swick, 183 Elder street, was headed north when the crash occurred. The car was traveling in the opposite direction.

Officers John G. Powers and H. P. Kennard, who investigated, were unable to name the driver of the car, but reported he suffered minor cuts about the forehead. No charges were preferred.

Both cars were badly damaged.

## 10,000 People Give \$105 to USO Drive

Hopes that a free-will offering taken at Sunday night's concert by the regimental band and pipe club of the One Hundred and Fifteenth Infantry would go far toward rounding out Allegheny county's quota in the United Service Organizations drive went a-glimmering yesterday.